#### STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA

#### PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Case No. PU-24-361

Basin Electric Power Cooperative 345kV Mercer-McLean-Ward-Mountrail-Williams Cty : Siting Application

TRANSCRIPT OF

HEARING

VOLUME II - (Pages 147-202)

Taken At 88 Lincoln Avenue Underwood, North Dakota March 31, 2025

BEFORE HOPE L. HOGAN -- ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE --

1	APPEARANCES
2	COMMISSIONERS PRESENT:
3	MR. RANDY CHRISTMANN, Chair MS. SHERI HAUGEN-HOFFART
4	MS. JILL KRINGSTAD
5	
6	MS. MARGARET I. OLSON
7	Basin Electric Power Cooperative Office of General Counsel
8	1717 East Interstate Avenue Bismarck, North Dakota 58503
9	FOR THE APPLICANT.
10	
11	MR. BRIAN L. JOHNSON  Public Service Commission
12	General Counsel Department 408
13	600 East Boulevard Avenue Bismarck, North Dakota 58505
14	GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE
15	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.
16	COMMISSION.
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1	TABLE OF CONTENTS
2	INDEX OF PROCEEDINGS
3	<u>Page</u>
4	Opening Remarks by Judge Hogan 151
5	Opening Comments by Commissioner Kringstad 155
6	Opening Comments by Commissioner Christmann
7 8	Opening Comments by Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart
9	Closing Comments by Commissioner Kringstad 200
10	Closing Comments by Commissioner Christmann
11	Closing Comments by Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart
13	Closing Remarks by Judge Hogan 201
14	
15	CERTIFICATE
16	Certificate of Court Reporter Page 202
17	
18	APPLICANT'S WITNESS
19	BOBBY NASSET
20	Examination by Ms. Olson
21	
22	Examination by Commissioner Kringstad Page 168
23	Examination by Commissioner Christmann Page 169
24	Examination by Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart
25	

1	<u>P</u> [	JBLIC WITNESSES		
2	STEVEN HEGER			
4	Statement by Mr. Heg	ger	Page	177
5	Examination by Mr. J	ohnson	Page	181
6	Examination by Commi	ssioner Kringstad	Page	183
7	Examination by Commi	ssioner Christmann	Page	184
8 9	PAUL SCHULZ			
10	Statement by Mr. Sch	ulz	Page	188
11	Examination by Commi	ssioner Kringstad	Page	195
12	Examination by Commi	ssioner Christmann	Page	196
13				
14	APPI	LICANT'S EXHIBITS		
15	Exhibit No.	Offered	Receiv	<u>red</u>
16	1-15		159	
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				
25				

1 (The following proceedings were had and 1 2 made of record herein, commencing at 1:00 p.m., 2 3 Monday, the 31st day of March, 2025:) 3 4 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Good afternoon. 4 5 It is 1 p.m. on March 31, 2025. This is the first 5 6 of two hearings set by the notice of public hearing 6 North Dakota? issued by the North Dakota Public Service 7 7 Commission on March 5, 2025, for Case Number 8 8 PU-24-361. 9 9 use of resources? 10 10 My name is Hope Hogan, and I am the hearing officer that has been designated for 11 11 12 today's hearing. I'm an administrative law judge 12 13 designated by the Office of Administrative Hearings 13 14 upon the request of the Public Service Commission. 14 15 Our hearing today is being held at the 15 Carl Bader Hall at the Underwood City Hall in 16 16 17 Underwood, North Dakota. 17 18 As we begin our hearing, I'd ask that 18 19 everybody please check your cell phones to make 19 20 sure they're either turned off or silenced so that 20 we don't have cell phone interruptions as we move 21 21 22 forward with our hearing today. 22 23 There is an attendance sheet or sign-in 23 24 sheet by the front door. The Commission would ask 24 25 that everybody please sign that sheet so that we 25 have -- they have a record of all who attended our 1 1 2 hearing today. 2 3 A hearing in this case was previously held 3 4 on February 26, 2025, at which time the Commission 4 5 heard testimony from four Basin Electric witnesses 5 6 6 and heard public testimony. Following the hearing, 7 the Commission determined that insufficient notice 7 8 8 was given for that hearing and chose to schedule a 9 second hearing to be held in Underwood. 9 10 I would also note that a third hearing 10 11 regarding this case will be heard this Friday on 11 April 4 in Stanley, North Dakota, pursuant to the 12 12 13 March 5, 2025, notice of public hearing. 13 14 This hearing concerns an application of 14 raise your hand. 15 Basin Electric Power Cooperative for a certificate 15 16 of corridor compatibility and route permit for a 16 helpful. 17 162-mile 345-kilovolt electric transmission located 17 in Mercer, McLean, Ward, Mountrail and Williams 18 18 19 County, North Dakota. The project will originate 19 from the Leland Olds Station 345-kilovolt 20 20 substation located near Stanton, North Dakota, and 21

153 considered and determined in this matter: Number 1, will the construction, operation and maintenance of the facility at the proposed location produce minimal adverse effects on the environment and upon the welfare of the citizens of Is the proposed facility compatible with the environmental preservation and the efficient And, number 3, will the construction, operation and maintenance of the facility at the proposed location minimize adverse human and environmental impact while ensuring continuing system reliability and integrity and ensuring that energy needs are met and fulfilled in an orderly and timely fashion? I'm now going to ask the parties to state their appearance for the record. Ms. Olson, do you want to introduce yourself and introduce any witnesses you intend to call today? MS. OLSON: Yes. Good afternoon. I am Maggie Olson, senior staff counsel, for Basin Electric Power Cooperative. Today I have one witness with me, Mr. Bobby Nasset. He is the project manager and 154 will give an overview of the project. JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you. And, Mr. Johnson, do you want to state your appearance for the record and introduce Commission staff that's appearing with you. MR. JOHNSON: Sure. Brian Johnson, legal counsel for the Public Service Commission. With me is Chris Hanson. He's one of our analysts. I do not have any witnesses today. JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you. And just so I'm aware, by a show of hands, can I ask who attended the last hearing and -- if you attended the last hearing, maybe you could All right. Great. Thank you. That's Testimony from the public will be taken today at the completion of the testimony from Basin's witness. Even if you testified at the last hearing, you may testify at this hearing as well. 21 The testimony from the last hearing will be 22 considered still part of the record for this case. 23 And I encourage you to take the

opportunity to testify today and tell the

commissioners anything you think they need to know

(701)255-3513

near Tioga, North Dakota.

22

23

24

24

25

will terminate at the Tande 345-kilovolt substation

hearing specified the following issues to be

The notice of filing and notice of public

157 155 1 about this proposed project. I can assure you that 1 like the Commission is not very inquisitive and 2 what you have to say is important to the Commission 2 doesn't have very many questions, it's because we 3 and will be considered by the Commission. 3 just went through this whole thing the last time, 4 So now I'll ask if the -- if there's any and as for me, I know, I asked my questions. I 4 5 5 opening comments from the commissioners, and I'll have a few more that I want to inquire about when 6 start with Commissioner Kringstad. 6 we're in Stanley that are more specific to that 7 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: Thank you. 7 area, and I might have a couple today -- a couple 8 I think Judge Hogan did a pretty good job 8 of updates that I asked for that were going to be 9 provided at the Stanley hearing. Maybe they have 9 of explaining sort of why we're here again for --10 it doesn't sound like any of you were at our 10 them now already. But I know speaking for myself, 11 initial hearing that was held at the end of 11 I am certainly not going to have very many 12 February, but thank you for being here again today. 12 questions because we just did this recently. 13 At that February hearing, we heard from 13 So just so you understand if it seems like 14 four different witnesses from the company, asked a 14 we don't ask very many questions, it's because we 15 15 already asked them. lot of questions, the hearing went on for several 16 16 hours, and we -- and we heard public input at the JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you. 17 17 end. Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart. 18 18 So I don't think -- in regards to being COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you. 19 19 cognizant of your guys' time, we're not going to Good afternoon, everyone. As Hope said, 20 20 redo all that testimony again so you shouldn't be I'm Commissioner Sheri Haugen-Hoffart. 21 here for -- for hours on end. But what we are here 21 Everything's been covered regarding the 22 22 to do is briefly hear from -- a project overview formalities from the judge and from the other two 23 23 commissioners. So all I can say is welcome, and from the company, and then if you have any public 24 24 input to share with us, we'd certainly like to hear I'm glad you're here and willing to participate. 25 that. 25 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you. 156 158 1 1 So thank you again for being here. And I will note that the audio from the 2 JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann. first hearing is available on the Commission 3 COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Well, and to 3 website under the -- the hearing docket if you want emphasize, that is why we come out and do these 4 further information or to listen to the testimony 5 things, and even if it does not get properly 5 from the Basin witnesses at the last hearing. 6 noticed in the news -- in one of the five 6 Likewise, all the exhibits will be 7 7 available on the docket on the Commission's website newspapers, we come out again to make sure that as well. 8 people had a chance to testify because we're not --8 9 9 our role in this is not to see that a project gets And with that in mind, at the last 10 built or try to get in the way of a project. Our 10 hearing -- well, I should say prior to that, Basin Electric prefiled 14 exhibits. They have another 11 role is to make the best decision possible based on 11 12 what the law requires, whether they meet the 12 exhibit that they passed out this mor -- or this 13 standard or not. 13 afternoon, a certificate relating to order 14 14 And we can make the best decision when we provisions, transmission facility siting. I'm 15 15 have as much information as possible, so we are going to mark that as Exhibit 15. 16 16 really out here to not only hear from the company At our prior hearing, we had an intervenor 17 17 and ask our questions, but to hear from the people. that wasn't prepared to stipulate to admission of 18 Many times people have information that maybe the 18 the exhibits, so we left that issue open. That 19 company doesn't know about and that we certainly 19 intervenor has voluntarily withdrawn from the 20 20 don't know about that ends up being useful in hearing. 21

making sure that if something is built, that it's 21 So with that in mind, it's my 22 22 sited appropriately. So we value your opinions. understanding, Mr. Johnson, the Commission does not 23 23 The other thing I want to point out that have any objection to Exhibits 1 through 14. 24 24 is unique about this, after the company's done with Likewise, I assume you're not objecting to 25 their -- their summary or presentation, if it seems 25 Exhibit 15. (701)255-3513 **EMINETH & ASSOCIATES** Page 155 to Page 158 STEPHANIE A. SMITH Sheet 6 of 27

	PUBLIC HEARIN
	159
1	MR. JOHNSON: No no objection to any of
2	those.
3	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. So Exhibits 1
4	through 15 will be entered into the record then.
5	And I'll just ask if the parties have any
6	other preliminary matters that we need to discuss
7	before we move to testimony. Ms. Olson, did you
8	have anything?
9	MS. OLSON: No, Your Honor.
10	JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson?
11	MR. JOHNSON: No, Your Honor.
12	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Then, Ms. Olson,
13	you can call your witness.
14	MS. OLSON: Okay. I'll call Mr. Bobby
15	Nasset.
16	THE WITNESS: Good morning.
17	JUDGE HOGAN: Good afternoon. I'll have
18	you start by stating your full name for the record
19	and spelling your last name.
20	THE WITNESS: Bobby Nasset, N-a-s-s-e-t.
21	JUDGE HOGAN: And, Mr. Nasset, before you
22	testify this afternoon, I'm required by law to
23	advise you on the penalties for perjury in the
24	state of North Dakota. Perjury is a Class C
25	felony, punishable by a maximum fine of \$10,000, a
	160
1	maximum five years' imprisonment or both.
2	Do you understand what perjury is?
3	THE WITNESS: I do, Your Honor.
4	(Witness sworn.)
5	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you.
6	Go ahead, Ms. Olson.
7	BOBBY NASSET,
8	being first duly sworn, was examined and testified
9	as follows:
10	EXAMINATION
11	BY MS. OLSON:
12	Q. Good afternoon. To start, please state
13	your name and employer.
14	<b>A.</b> My name is Bobby Nasset. I'm employed by
15	Basin Electric Power Cooperative. Our address is
16	1717 East Interstate Avenue in Bismarck, North
17	Dakota.
18	Q. Please describe your educational and
19	professional background.
20	A. I'm a licensed professional engineer in
1 -	

the state of North Dakota. I received a bachelor's

for the last 9 years and for nearly 20 years as a

degree in civil engineering from North Dakota State

And I've been employed with Basin Electric

161 1 civil engineer. 2 Q. What is your role with respect to this 3 transmission line project? 4 **A.** I'm the project manager and responsible for managing the project's budget, schedule and 5 6 coordinating the various project design efforts, routing, right-of-way acquisition, engineering, 7 procurement, permitting and construction. 9 Q. What is the purpose of your testimony 10 today? A. Today I will define the project, describe 11 the design and routing and update the Commission on 13 permit status and right-of-way acquisition status 14 to date. Q. Please describe Basin Electric. 15 A. Basin Electric is a regional wholesale 16 electric generation and transmission cooperative 17 organized under the laws of the State of North 18 19 Dakota and headquartered in Bismarck, North Dakota. Q. Please provide a general description of 20 21 the project and its location. **A.** The project is approximately 161 miles 22 long and it connects a 345-kV transmission line 23 24 from the Leland Olds Station near Stanton to Basin Electric's existing substation near Tioga called 25 162 the Tande substation. The project completes a 1 345-kV transmission loop throughout northwest and north central North Dakota and is shown in Exhibit 1, if you have your prefiled exhibits. It 5 provides an overview of the project map. 6 I'll go through a few of the key features 7 of the project. They include a new terminal addition at the existing substation at Tande and then a new greenfield 345/115-kV substation, which 9 10 will be called Crane Creek, within Mountrail County, which will provide a new 115-kV delivery 11 12 point for Mountrail-Williams Electric Cooperative. 13 We'll have a new microwave tower 14 approximately four miles west of Douglas. 15 And then two other components of the project I wanted to talk about is the first 40 miles north of the river in McLean County will 17 18 be reconstructed as a double-circuit line, so our 19 new circuit will be 345, and we'll be rebuilding an 20 existing Basin Electric transmission line, which is 21 called the Leland Olds to Logan transmission line. 22 So for the 40 miles that'll be constructed

as a double-circuit. And then also 11 miles west

of Crane Creek will be built as a double-circuit.

11 miles will be for Basin's circuit, and then the

in 2005.

21

22

23

24

23

24

10

163

other part of that will be a new 115-kV line for 1 2 Mountrail-Williams that will go from Crane Creek to the existing Satterthwaite substation. 3

Q. Please describe the schedule for the project.

6 **A.** Our goal is to start construction this 7 spring or early summer, and pending approval of all the permits, we'd like to complete the work and 8 energize it by November 30, 2026. 9

Q. What is the estimated cost of the project?

11 **A.** The current cost projection is 360 million. 12

13 Q. What was Basin Electric's philosophy when 14 routing the project?

**A.** In selecting the final route for the project, our goal has been to minimize impacts and to accommodate existing land uses while also managing material, construction and maintenance costs. We have our own standard criteria as well as the Commission's criteria and objectives when we're routing a transmission line.

22 They're as follows: We want to comply with the Commission's avoidance and exclusion 23 24 criteria.

Minimize disturbance to cultivated 25

164

croplands. 1

4

5

10

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

2

3

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

Avoid areas with identified recreational significance when possible.

4 Limit interference with oil and gas 5 development and other utilities.

6 Decrease construction and maintenance hazards. 7

8 Span wetlands when possible.

9 And avoid areas less suitable for 10 construction and operation.

11 And then as we select our routes, we adjust the alignments and structure locations 12 13 pending landowner feedback to accommodate their 14 preferences.

So using these standards and county ordinances as well as the Commission criteria for this project, we have evaluated over 700 miles of different route options and have made numerous iterations based on landowner feedback.

Q. Please describe the project need and how it was identified through the Southwest Power Pool, or SPP, regional study process?

23 A. So Basin Electric participates in an 24 annual transmission planning process called the integrated transmission planning process, or the

165 ITP, and that is administered by Southwest Power

Pool who is a regional transmission organization

mandated by the Federal Energy Regulatory 3

adequate transmission infrastructure.

4 Commission to ensure reliable power supply and

6 So the need for this specific project was identified through the 2021 ITP process to address 7 growing power demand and electric reliability 8

9 concerns in the region.

11 additional 345-kV transmission path north of Lake 12 Sakakawea and to a new load delivery point into the 13 115-kV system north of New Town. This project also

The assessment found a need for an

14 completes a 345-kV transmission loop throughout 15 North Dakota, and the 115-kV delivery point will be

16 at that proposed Crane Creek substation.

17 SPP issued a notice to construct to Basin 18 directing us to construct the project in July of 19 2022.

20 Q. If the project is not built, what would happen to the electrical transmission system in 21 22 northwestern North Dakota?

23 **A.** Basin Electric's recent load forecasts 24 continue to show growth in this region which is 25

causing stress to the existing infrastructure. The

166 existing transmission capacity in this region is 1

insufficient, and unless the project is

3 constructed, future load growth will be restricted.

4 In addition, transmission congestion will

5 be higher, and the transmission system will be less

6 reliable because of the inability to perform

7 planned maintenance on existing critical circuits.

8 There is a concern as maintenance outages are a

9 necessity and the inability to take those out can

10 impact reliability to transmission customers.

11 Q. Can you please explain Basin Electric's 12 consultation with federal agencies to date.

13 **A.** So Basin Electric submitted an application 14 and received a special use permit from the United

15 States Department of Interior's Bureau of

Reclamation for crossing the McClusky Canal, and 16

17 that was approved November 26, 2024.

18 We also have several areas in the project 19 where we cross U.S. Fish and Wildlife-managed

20 grassland easements, so we submitted an 21 application. They have completed their

22 compatibility determination and now it has been

23 submitted for a 30-day comment period which is set

24 to expire on April 17 of 2025.

We have worked with the U.S. Army Corps of

(701)255-3513

_	PUBLIC HEARI	NG -	,		
	167		169		
1	Engineers for Section 10 and Section 404	1	testified just where where we were at with		
2	authorizations. These are for the crossing of the	2	easement acquisition. Are we still at 93 percent		
3	Missouri River and to place structures within a	3	or do you have an update for us on that number?		
4	wetland. That authorization was received and	4	A. Yep. A slight increase in that. We're up		
5	approved on February 28, 2025.	5	to 95 percent now. Still working with a number of		
6	We've also consulted with the U.S. Air	6	landowners.		
7	Force regarding structure placement in relation to	7	COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: That's all I		
8	their operations. They have concluded the project	8	have. Thank you.		
9	will have minimal impacts on military operations.	9	JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann.		
10	We also resubmitted those structures to	10	EXAMINATION		
11	the Air Force two months ago with some minor	11	BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:		
12	structure changes and just today received their	12	Q. And I want to go I I couldn't write		
13	concurrence on those locations.	13	as quickly as you spoke. You say it was 255 of		
14	We also consulted with the Federal	14	269		
15	Aviation Administration regarding structure	15	A. Correct.		
16	locations and heights, and it was determined that	16	Q on the landowners?		
17	all structures have a determination of no hazard to	17	<b>A.</b> Yep.		
18	air navigation.	18	Q. Okay. And on the miles, 156 of 161?		
19	Q. Can you please explain Basin Electric's	19	A. Correct.		
20	consultation with local agencies to date?	20	Q. And I could do the math, but it's easier		
21	A. Transmission lines are permitted under	21			
22	conditional uses in McLean, Mercer, Mountrail and	22	A. Right.		
23	Ward Counties. In Williams County they are a	23	Q. Okay. So then I was able to write as fast		
24	permitted use.	24	as you talked.		
25	So we have submitted conditional use	25	A. And just sorry, to clarify on the		
	168		170		
1	permit applications for the remaining four	1	mileage, five miles are on State trust land that		
2	counties, and to date we have received approvals	2	we're including in that, so		
3	from McLean, Mercer and Ward County.	3	Q. Okay. And then regarding the five county		
4	The application had been submitted to	4	conditional use permits, Williams doesn't require		
5	Mountrail County and the conditional use permit for	5	that. The other four, you said you have three of		
6	the substation has been approved, and the	6	them. Mountrail and it was pending, but I		
7	transmission line has been tabled pending final	7	didn't understand what you said.		
8	easement acquisition.	8	<b>A.</b> Yeah. So Mountrail County has tabled the		
9	Q. Please summarize the current right-of-way	9	application so not denied that pending		
10 11	acquisition for this project.	10	completion of all of the easement acquisition in		
	<b>A.</b> There are 269 landowners on the project and to date 255 of them have signed easements, or	11	that county. So we have 103 out of 113 landowners		
12	95 percent. The project is around 161 miles, and	12 13	have signed easements in Mountrail County, and so,		
14	if we include the State land, 156 of the 161 miles	14	again, we're still working with those remaining landowners. And our plan would be to attend the		
15	have been acquired for a total of 97 percent.	15	Mountrail County hearing, I think it's in late		
16	have been acquired for a total of 77 percent.	16	April here, April 20, their planning and zoning		
1 .0	MS_OLSON: Thank you. I have no further	יי ו	April Hore, April 20, their planning and zoning		
17	MS. OLSON: Thank you. I have no further	17	hearing		
17 18	questions for Mr. Nasset.	17 18	hearing.  O So do you think they're going to hold fast		
18	questions for Mr. Nasset.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson, any questions?	18	Q. So do you think they're going to hold fast		
18 19	questions for Mr. Nasset.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson, any questions?  MR. JOHNSON: No questions, Your Honor.	18 19	Q. So do you think they're going to hold fast to that requirement of 100 percent because, I mean,		
18 19 20	questions for Mr. Nasset.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson, any questions?  MR. JOHNSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?	18 19 20	Q. So do you think they're going to hold fast to that requirement of 100 percent because, I mean, one person could literally be impossible,		
18 19 20 21	questions for Mr. Nasset.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson, any questions?  MR. JOHNSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?  MR. HANSON: No questions, Your Honor.	18 19 20 21	Q. So do you think they're going to hold fast to that requirement of 100 percent because, I mean, one person could literally be impossible, potentially?		
18 19 20 21 22	questions for Mr. Nasset.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson, any questions?  MR. JOHNSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?  MR. HANSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Kringstad.	18 19 20 21 22	<ul> <li>Q. So do you think they're going to hold fast to that requirement of 100 percent because, I mean, one person could literally be impossible, potentially?</li> <li>A. Yeah. I think the county for sure wants</li> </ul>		
18 19 20 21 22 23	questions for Mr. Nasset.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson, any questions?  MR. JOHNSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?  MR. HANSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Kringstad.  EXAMINATION	18 19 20 21 22 23	<ul> <li>Q. So do you think they're going to hold fast to that requirement of 100 percent because, I mean, one person could literally be impossible, potentially?</li> <li>A. Yeah. I think the county for sure wants assurance that this is the final route, and so</li> </ul>		
18 19 20 21 22	questions for Mr. Nasset.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson, any questions?  MR. JOHNSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?  MR. HANSON: No questions, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Kringstad.	18 19 20 21 22	<ul> <li>Q. So do you think they're going to hold fast to that requirement of 100 percent because, I mean, one person could literally be impossible, potentially?</li> <li>A. Yeah. I think the county for sure wants</li> </ul>		

173 171 1 in the alignment, we would update that for the 1 through Southwest Power Pool's regional 2 county. And then I think once we've selected our 2 transmission planning process. 3 final route and can present it to the county, we're 3 So throughout 2021 that -- this project 4 hoping that that will lead to approval for the 4 was evaluated against other potential solutions, as 5 project. 5 well, to address both reliability and the load 6 We understand there might be still some 6 growth needs here, and this was the project that 7 remaining landowners we need easements on, but we 7 was selected that could best meet those needs. 8 have -- almost 70 miles of the project is within 8 So in addition to the new load delivery Mountrail County and hoping to be able to start 9 9 point at Crane Creek, so just 345-kV injection of 10 construction in the areas that we do have easements 10 power into a specific area within Mountrail County 11 on, would be our hope. 11 that has specific benefits for that location, it 12 Q. And when you say "landowners," if there's 12 also -- if you still have that Figure 1 from the 13 a parcel of land that, you know, maybe was 13 prefiled exhibits, you can just see from this map, 14 inherited by a bunch of siblings and so there's 14 if you look at the red lines, it has a very helpful 15 five or six different landowners but it's a parcel, 15 benefit in that it completes the 345-kV 16 you count that as one; right? 16 transmission loop. 17 A. Correct. 17 So we have a circuit right now from the 18 Q. You either have it or you don't. 18 existing Judson substation near Williston that goes 19 A. Correct. Yeah. 19 to the Tande substation. If we were to lose that 20 Q. Okay. And a question that I had for 20 circuit, for example, for an unforced outage or 21 Mr. King that he was going to answer in Stanley, 21 some other emergency, the Tande substation now no 22 22 but I'll throw it out now in case you know the longer has any 345-kV delivery. And that system 23 23 will have to be served completely on a 230-kV or answer. Do any counties along this path require 24 the county approval of your weed management plan? 24 115-kV voltage class, which might have been enough I know you have submitted it to the counties. Do 25 25 power 10 or 15 years ago but it isn't anymore. 172 174 1 1 any require approval? So we have a number of maintenance needs 2 A. Yeah. My understanding is all the throughout the system. And Mr. Westby testified 3 3 counties have approved that. last time we need to replace breakers at the AVS 4 COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Okay. No other 4 station that are over 40 years old, and we just 5 questions. Thank you. 5 can't take an outage on that substation yet until 6 JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart. 6 we have another direct 345-kV path to the area. 7 7 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you. So it's really two things. It's increased 8 **EXAMINATION** 8 load delivery, but it's also a great enhancement in 9 BY COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: 9 reliability and redundancy in the system. 10 Q. I know we talked about this at the last 10 Q. Do you see a large load growth in the oil and gas industry out in the western part of the 11 hearing and you just touched on it, but the need 11 12 for this is due to load growth. Can you expand 12 state or is it pretty stable --13 upon that because everyone here in the public 13 A. That's my --14 14 Q. -- based on your -wasn't here last time. So do you want to please 15 expand upon what you mean by load growth and to 15 **A.** -- understanding that that's been a large 16 meet that need? 16 driver for this project is oil and gas. 17 A. Sure. And so Basin Electric has their own 17 Q. Okay. One more question just for the 18 forecasting team that's looking at future load 18 general public. When you look at this, do you ever 19 growth, and part of that is from inputs from our 19 look at going -- burying things underground? And 20 member electric rural cooperatives. So they are 20 how do you evaluate the cost benefit? Do you want 21 also forecasting additional load and also measuring 21 to touch on that a little bit? 22 22 load as it's coming up year to year. **A.** Yeah. The question comes up pretty much 23 23 And so this project was already on the every project and so we look at that. And we did 24 24 radar in 2019 as a potential need, but it has to go last year, Commissioner, a new study just to get

through a pretty large study process with the ITP

25

25

up-to-date costs on underground for high voltage

	PUBLIC HEARING - VOLUME II March 31, 202				
	175		177		
1	transmission lines. And pretty much across the	1	MR. HEGER: Steven Heger, H-e-g-e-r.		
2	country it's not feasible for this high of voltage	2	JUDGE HOGAN: And, Mr. Heger, you were in		
3	and this high of amp capacity to bury it	3	the room earlier when I went through the penalties		
4	underground. You do see it sometimes in a city	4	for perjury?		
5	where it's physically impossible for overhead	5	MR. HEGER: I was.		
6	construction that might be for 3 or 4 hundred feet	6	JUDGE HOGAN: And do you understand what		
7	like that.	7	perjury is?		
8	But I think the costs that we saw for	8	MR. HEGER: Yes.		
9	for this circuit for 3,000 amps capacity at 345	9	(Witness sworn.)		
10	would be in the 30- to 40-million-dollars-a-mile	10	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you. Go		
11	range for that kind of construction, so	11	ahead.		
12	COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Okay. I	12	STEVEN HEGER,		
13	have no further questions. Thank you.	13	being first duly sworn, was examined and testified		
14	JUDGE HOGAN: Any redirect, Ms. Olson?	14	as follows:		
15	MS. OLSON: No, Your Honor.	15	STATEMENT		
16	JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson?	16	BY MR. HEGER:		
17	MR. JOHNSON: No, Your Honor.	17	MR. HEGER: Okay. First off, thank you		
18	JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?	18	guys for coming back. I was unable to attend the		
19	MR. HANSON: No, Your Honor.	19	last meeting, so I guess it was just my luck and		
20	JUDGE HOGAN: Any other commissioner	20	your unfortune. So sorry for all that extra		
21	questions?	21	hassle.		
22	All right. Well, thank you, Mr. Nasset.	22	You know, I first off, I just want to		
23	THE WITNESS: Thanks much.	23	say I'm not opposed to this project. Right? Like		
24	JUDGE HOGAN: We'll now move to public	24	I understand the need for the infrastructure. I		
25	testimony. If you would like to provide any	25	really do.		
	176		178		
1	testimony this afternoon, I'd ask that you please	1	But I farm here in McLean County. My farm		
2	come forward one at a time and sit in our witness	2	is a half mile west of Underwood and this power		
	stand.	3	line cuts through three of my landlords' and my		
4	Like Mr. Nasset, I will swear you in and	4	parents'. So it's a big effect on us. Right?		
5	then you can provide your testimony, and then we'll	5	At the end of the day, I know these		
6	go around the room and see if there's any	6	projects need to be here, but they have an		
7	questions.	7	increased liability of my operation and they have a		
8	If you're representing a group or an	8	decrease in efficiency, and that's just an		
9	entity, please identify who you are representing.	9	emotional view of it. Right? Like if I hit one of		
10	Likewise, if you are a landowner, if you could	10	these things, there's a lot of liability. At the		
11	provide a description of where your property is,	11	same time, we have to go around towers.		
12	that would be helpful for the commissioners as	12	Now, I understand they're going to tear		
13	well.	13	down the old line, so that helps. Right? Like		
14	This is your opportunity to make a	14	and hopefully the pole placement's going to be good		
15	statement and provide information to the	15	so hopefully we can get through that part of it.		
16	Commission. It's not the time to ask the	16	So really what it comes down to is		

commissioners or the applicant any questions. 18 Likewise, if you'd like to read something and you 19 have a hard copy of it, you can certainly pass that 20 out as well. 21 So with that in mind, I will ask if 22 there's anybody that would like to provide public 23 testimony this afternoon. 24 Good afternoon. I'll have you state your

full name for the record and spell your last name.

18 negatives that impact us and what's the 19 compensation worth? That -- that's a hard part. 20 Right? Like -- like, I don't want more power 21 lines, but I understand the need for them. 22 So I'd really like to see the Commission 23 start to go in a little bit different direction how 24 this process works. I -- growing up, my original farm was a mile west of the power plant, so this is

what's -- what's this worth to us? What's the

17

Page 175 to Page 178

**PUBLIC HEARING - VOLUME II** 179 181 1 kind of my world. Right? Like -- like, we're the policies and the direction how you guys proceed 2 affected by the mine every day. We're in the in the future be changed a little bit. middle of the CO<sub>2</sub> stuff. We're in the middle of 3 3 I'm sure I missed some stuff. You know, wind turbines. You name it. Everything --4 we're -- it's -- like I said, we're just -- we're 5 bitcoin, everything, it's around us and we deal 5 just so affected here where we're at. I mean, our 6 with this. farm got moved. I've been through some of this 7 process before. We're the first people ever to And every time these projects come, they 7 8 come to our landlords, and they seem to come to our move back on reclamation ground, our farm is, so landlords first and then it's just -- mass chaos 9 9 we're just -- we're in and around it every day, and 10 breaks out, and it all comes back to us as the 10 when they come out of the gate with the process local producers. So I'd really like to see the 11 like they do, it just creates havoc. 11 12 process start with some sort of public meeting with 12 So, yeah, that's -- I guess that's what I 13 the people that are affected and the county 13 have. With that, I'll entertain -- if anybody has 14 commissioners or county -- whoever from the county 14 any questions, I'd be happy to take them or if 15 wants to come, because the roads are a big deal 15 anybody wants to visit or whatever. too. Right? Like there's going to be a lot of 16 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you. 16 17 concrete trucks. There's like 60 yards of concrete 17 Ms. Olson, any questions? per pole, I think. It's a lot of infrastructure to 18 MS. OLSON: No, Your Honor. 18 19 build this project. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 20 20 **EXAMINATION** And what ends up happening is some of BY MR. JOHNSON: 21 the -- some of our landowners are -- they don't 21 22 know the worth. Right? Like they don't know what 22 Q. It's been a long time since I ran any 23 the inconvenience is worth. They just see a dollar 23 equipment, but I do understand what you're saying. 24 24 amount so they just sign. And then all of a sudden Have you been able to speak with Basin 25 that just takes some of our collective bargaining 25 about possible moving of the structure locations to 182 power away just because, for lack of better terms, see if that would help at all address some of your 1 1 2 they've kind of taken us out of the room one by one concerns? 3 and people have signed. It just puts us -- the 3 **A.** Yes. And I need to clarify one thing. I 4 people that have to deal with the power line in a 4 am not the actual landowner that -- it's my tougher position to help negotiate and bargain to parents' land it goes through and my siblings and 5 5 6 get to the proper terms. 6 their estate, their portion of it. 7 7 You know, just, for example, we went So the pole placement question, yeah, so through this a few years ago when Apex was trying they come diagonally across one of our fields. And 8 8 9 to build a wind turbine plant here and ultimately 9 the first original pole placement in question came 10 that project failed and went under. But that 10 up, and they drew it out for me and I -- I 11 process -- they were going to run that power line 11 suggested, okay, this is it, this is what -- this through our place, a smaller power line. The worth is what we need and we're still in that process. 12 12 13 was almost twice as much as the leases here. The 13 My parents and my brothers have signed the 14 only difference is eminent domain, right, when you lease so we're acting in good faith with them now 14 15 get back to your 97 percent question. That's the 15 on that. I also approached them about a couple of 16 difference. There was more bargaining power, so 16 our landowners -- landlords saying, hey, can we 17 the worth was there. 17 talk to these guys about pole placement, and they

Now, I'm not saying we need to pay the same because I understand this project needs to move forward and there's different rules, but at the end of the day, if we can have some more tools to be collectively aligned as a group of affected people, that would help. So -- so, once again, I'm not -- I'm not

opposed to the project. I just would like to see

22 bit easier process. 23 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you. No further 24 questions.

that up front, it probably would have been a little

have agreed to that. So that took a little bit

Like I said, if we could have done some of

JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson, any questions?

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

18

19 20

21

25

more work.

	PUBLIC HEARING - VOLUME II March 31, 2025			
	183		185	
1	MR. HANSON: No, Your Honor.	1	A. I remember that.	
2	JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Kringstad?	2	Q at that time already and, you know, you	
3	EXAMINATION	3	always wonder how things turned out in retrospect,	
4	BY COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD:	4	and so	
5	Q. Just one follow-up. So just to clarify,	5	But aside from that, as far as this goes,	
6	would these when we're talking about pole	6	I'm trying to think through what you're saying.	
7	placement, would these be new poles on these	7	And, first of all, what I want you to know is we	
8	sections of land or just or do you already	8	the siting laws are long and detailed and we follow	
9	have is this part of the line that's already	9	that process, and so to significantly change the	
10	existing that they're just replacing?	10	process is really more of a legislative thing for	
11	A. Yeah, there's existing line right now.	11	you to potentially work on with legislators. But	
12	Currently I think there's three poles, and two of	12	I'm not sure how well that would be received to	
13	them are on the edge of the field and one of them's	13	you know, it would be viewed as bypassing the	
14	kind of out in the middle.	14	landowners and going to the operators as opposed	
15	Q. Okay.	15	I think there would be a strong pushback to that	
16	A. So they're new pole placement plan when	16	saying, no, it's the landowner that the company	
17	they first come actually had two poles out in the	17	should approach first.	
18	middle of the field, you know, and so now we're	18	So I'm just providing that feedback. You	
19	hoping to try to get those poles realigned, and I'm	19	can respond to it if you like.	
20	pretty sure we can do it.	20	A. Okay. Yeah. I might have not stated it	
21	Q. I see.	21	as clear as I wanted to. I don't I think the	
22	A. It's just going to take a little bit of	22	landowners need to be the ones brought into the	
23	work with them. I mean, we're you guys know	23	room, but the landowners to get the landowners	
24	farming's changed. I mean, we're doing the	24	collectively together in some way, shape or	
25	planter is 66 feet and I go 7-and-a-half miles an	25	Q. Oh.	
	184		186	
1	hour. My sprayer is 135 feet wide and it goes	1	<b>A.</b> form or something some notice before	
2	18 miles an hour. And these poles aren't cheaper	2	the lease. I want some sort of notice that, hey,	
3	than the ones that are out there, so liability's	3	this project is coming, and if you guys want to	
4	liability's huge, you know, and now we don't really	4	talk about it as a group, now is the time before	
5	have a choice. That liability's coming, right, so	5	the leases come, before the whole project kind of	
6	it's tough. But we can get through it.	6	starts, just to get out ahead of it a little bit.	
7	Q. Do you happen to know off the top of your	7	Because that's oh, this is kind of what	
8	head for any of these parcels that we're talking	8	happens when we see a lot of the projects that kind	
9	about like the legal description just so we can	9	of get blown up this way around here. Right? Like	
10	look them up in our book?	10	there's not some sort of alignment before it	
11	A. If you give me just a couple minutes, I	11	happens. It just kind of shows up and then all of	
12	can provide that.	12	a sudden just everybody gets it just gets crazy.	
13	Q. Okay.	13	And that's kind of what we've dealt with,	
14	<b>A.</b> I believe it's Section 11-146 something.	14	especially when we went through the wind stuff.	
15	I can get that for you, though.	15	That was the way they kind of came in and	
16	COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: Okay. Thank you.	16	managed that from the beginning is probably the	
17	That's all the questions I had. Thanks for being	17	reason the whole project failed.	
18	here.	18	COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Got it. Thank	
19	THE WITNESS: Yep. Thank you.	19	you for being here, Jared [sic].	
20	JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann.	20	JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.	
21	EXAMINATION	21	COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you,	
22	BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:	22	but I have no further questions.	
23	Q. If you are able to stay till we're all the	23	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you,	
24	way done, I wouldn't mind visiting with you about	24	Mr. Heger.	
25	your form. Lyos involved at the Commission	25	MD LIFCED. Thank you	

25 your farm. I was involved at the Commission --

25

MR. HEGER: Thank you.

	F ODLIG TILANI	140 -	VOLUME II IVIAICII 31, 2
	187		189
1	JUDGE HOGAN: Is there anybody else that	1	serves Washburn and Bismarck and, you know,
2	would like to provide public testimony?	2	several it's called the WAPA line.
3	COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Your Honor?	3	Anyway, the question that I've got about
4	JUDGE HOGAN: Mm-hmm.	4	that is I have an easement I have the original
5	COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: If I just called	5	easement that my folks signed and it's a 99-year
6	you Jared I'm not sure if I did or not.	6	lease. And that's going to be due in '53. What do
7	COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Yeah, you	7	we do with that?
8	did. It's Steven.	8	JUDGE HOGAN: Well, Mr. Schulz, as I
9	COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: There's Jared	9	MR. SCHULZ: Because it's not going to
10	Hagert in the legislature that I've been working	10	be it's legally not going to be there anymore.
11	with on some stuff, so sorry about that Steven.	11	JUDGE HOGAN: As I mentioned at the
12	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Good afternoon.	12	beginning, it's not the time to ask questions to
13	I'll have you state your full name for the record	13	the Commission.
14	and if you'll spell your last name.	14	MR. SCHULZ: I understand that.
15	MR. SCHULZ: My name is Paul Schulz,	15	JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah. So
16	S-c-h-u-l-z.	16	MR. SCHULZ: I understand.
17	JUDGE HOGAN: And, Mr. Schulz, were you in	17	JUDGE HOGAN: perhaps somebody
18	the room earlier when I went through the penalties	18	MR. SCHULZ: Okay.
19	for perjury?	19	JUDGE HOGAN: Okay. Thank you.
20	MR. SCHULZ: (Nods head.)	20	MR. SCHULZ: It's something to keep in
21	JUDGE HOGAN: And do you understand what	21	mind because there's probably more people that have
22	perjury is?	22	the original easement because the one that came
23	MR. SCHULZ: Yes.	23	through in '63, another one of the lines from
24	(Witness sworn.)	24	there, didn't have that agreement in it. So they'd
25	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you. Go	25	already ran into trouble. But the original line is
	188		190
1	ahead.	1	going to have that problem somewhere along the
2	PAUL SCHULZ,	2	line.
3	being first duly sworn, was examined and testified	3	The other thing that I'm concerned about
4	as follows:	4	is that when you have when you sign an easement
5	STATEMENT	5	with one of these companies, there should be
6	BY MR. SCHULZ:	6	I'm I I've thought about this a lot, and
7	MR. SCHULZ: I had no idea what was going	7	every time they sell it and they these power
8	on here. We just seen this in the paper and I'm	8	lines that I have have been sold. One of them
9	here.	9	two of them have been sold a couple times and one
10	Am I addressing the Public Service	10	of them has been sold three times, and that should
11	Commission? Is that what this is all about?	11	not be allowed.
12	JUDGE HOGAN: That's correct. Yep.	12	They should have to come back and make a
13	MR. SCHULZ: You're just what I'm looking	13	new contract, the new owner, because for the simple
14	for.	14	reason is that it ain't fair. It's not fair. It
15	There's a few things there's a few	15	just isn't fair to do that.
16	things that I've experienced over my lifetime and	16	One line I got on mine comes from Rainbow
17	I'm 75 years old now. I I have property, about	17	over here now and that used to belong my
18	790 acres, somewhere in that area, and I just	18 19	original easement was with UPACPA. And then Great
	happen to have three separate companies with power		River Energy come along and they bought the line.
20	lines on my land. I'm blessed. Even if I have one	20	It runs to Minnesota. And Rainbow bought this
24	hard and there it seems to be they seem to		
21	here, one there, it seems to be they seem to	21	place for a dollar, and now they are another
22	come right through.	22	company bought the power line. Its name is Nexum,
22 23	come right through.  Anyway, my folks ended up in '51 or '52,	22 23	company bought the power line. Its name is Nexum, I think. They own it, and nobody come and talked
22	come right through.	22	company bought the power line. Its name is Nexum,

PUBLIC HEARING - VOLUME II March 3					
	191		193		
1	And what happens with these power lines	1	MR. SCHULZ: Well, you can just think		
2	! is like that one in particular, it says in my	2	about that when you're going to give when you're		
3	easement that it's supposed to have 400 megawatts	3	going to approve something.		
4	in it, and when they put that in, the plant was	4	MR. JOHNSON: No, we're not legally		
5	400 megawatts. But since then, it's turned into	5	allowed to. They're outside of our jurisdiction.		
6	1100. Now, my easement says that they can't do	6	MR. SCHULZ: So then what's the purpose, I		
7	that. They can't run that kind of power through	7	mean, if you can't decide what they do?		
8	there. My easement says 400 megawatts.	8	MR. JOHNSON: Well, if they don't have the		
9	So I just want you people to be aware of	9	easements, they can't build the line, but that's		
10	what's going on out there. When they when they	10	out of our control. The State lawmakers I mean,		
11	tell you that you know, I mean, it should tell	11	you can go look it up online. There's nothing in		
12	how much power they're going to put through it, and	12	the the law that governs the Public Service		
13	if we put more power through it than that, we're	13	Commission that allows us to change or make		
14	going to have to come back and renegotiate because	14	4 mandates in easements. And I don't think anybody		
15	you just you just took a line that was designed	15	5 in here would want the government having control		
16	for 400 megawatts and you put 1100 in it.	16	over the easements on their land. Just a		
17	Now, that's a that's not that's not	17	7 statement.		
18	for the that's not safe for the public because	18	I'm just I'm just letting you know that		
19	we don't even know it. We don't even know that	19	I understand you're frustrated. I'm just saying		
20	there's that kind of power in there.	20	there's nothing that we can do. That's that's		
21	And then I'm just going to say it anyway.	21	between you and the company. If there's issues		
22	You you guys don't want me talking about it	22	with that, it's between you and the company and		
23	today, but I'm really sick and tired of these guys	23	and that's it's just outside of the Public		
24	mining up perfectly well some of the best	24	Service Commission. A lot of people think that we		
25	farmland in North Dakota and they're using the	25	can deal with them, but we don't have any authority		
	192		194		
1	power to mine bitcoin. Now, I realize it's their	1	to. We have not been given the authority by the		
2	deal and they can do what they want with it, but	2	people and the lawmakers to deal with easements on		
3	it's not in the public's best interest. It's not	3	these issues.		
4	being used for what it was supposed to be used for	4	JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson, any questions?		

MR. JOHNSON: No, we're not legally wed to. They're outside of our jurisdiction. MR. SCHULZ: So then what's the purpose, I n, if you can't decide what they do? MR. JOHNSON: Well, if they don't have the ements, they can't build the line, but that's of our control. The State lawmakers -- I mean, can go look it up online. There's nothing in -- the law that governs the Public Service nmission that allows us to change or make ndates in easements. And I don't think anybody ere would want the government having control r the easements on their land. Just a ement. I'm just -- I'm just letting you know that derstand you're frustrated. I'm just saying e's nothing that we can do. That's -- that's veen you and the company. If there's issues that, it's between you and the company and -that's -- it's just outside of the Public vice Commission. A lot of people think that we deal with them, but we don't have any authority We have not been given the authority by the ple and the lawmakers to deal with easements on se issues. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson, any questions? 5 MR. HANSON: Yeah. I was just going to 6 make one comment about talking about the sale of 7 the lines. And Brian Johnson can correct me if I'm wrong, but it's my understanding that a line that we site -- that we -- we sited initially, if -- if 9 10 that line is bought or sold later on, then that has 11 to come before us to approve and there would be a 12 hearing at that point. 13 So this line, for instance, if anybody 14 would -- since we're siting the line, if they would 15 try to sell this line later on, there would be a 16 subsequent hearing to discuss the sale of the line 17 as far as I'm aware. 18 MR. JOHNSON: Sale of an easement would 19 again be something that's --20 MR. HANSON: Not of an easement. 21 MR. JOHNSON: -- in the -- it's in the 22 easement, it's out of our control.

by supplying people with power. They're using this stuff to mine bitcoin, and I just think that's 7 wrong. 8 That's all I've got to say. Is there any 9 questions? 10 JUDGE HOGAN: We'll go around the room and 11 I'll ask. 12 Ms. Olson, any questions? 13 MS. OLSON: No, Your Honor. 14 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 15 MR. JOHNSON: No questions, but as far 16 as --17 MR. SCHULZ: You have to speak up a little 18 bit. I'm hard of hearing. 19 MR. JOHNSON: Sure. As far as easements 20 go, that's private between the company and the 21 landowner. We have nothing to do with those. We 22 have no legal authority to do anything with them. 23 I understand you're frustrated with it, but I'm

just saying legally the Commission has no ability

MR. HANSON: Sure. But, I mean --

JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Kringstad, any

23

24

to address easements.

	FODLIC HEARI		VOLONE II IVIAICII 31, 2023
	195		197
1	EXAMINATION	1	the Public Service Commission.
2	BY COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD:	2	A. Yeah, probably not.
3	Q. So just to clarify, does this does this	3	Q. The siting laws only came in
4	project in particular cross any of your land?	4	A. Yeah. It was a federal deal.
5	A. No, it does not.	5	Q in the mid-'70s, so
6	COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: Okay. Thank you.	6	A. Yeah.
7	MR. SCHULZ: I just want you to I just	7	Q. But that also not the one going to
8	wanted other people to be somebody that's going	8	Bismarck but the one going southwest over toward
9	to sign one of these easements needs to know this	9	Montana or Wyoming or wherever all it goes goes
10	stuff, and I'm experienced at it. They come and	10	right in front of our ranch in Hazen. And so my
11	fix stuff and they they break the rules, and	11	grandpa did that and he and my dad are both gone.
12	I've had it happen on all three of them where the	12	I never knew that was only a 75-year lease, so I
13	easement says that you can do this, this, this,	13	might have to dig into that.
14	this and this, and all of a sudden you catch them	14	<b>A.</b> Well, yeah, you look well, the ones
15	out there and they're not following the rules.	15	that came through in the '60s, they'd already fixed
16	You know, so I get frustrated after a	16	that. You know, if it came through in the '50s, it
17	while. When you've got to when you've got to be	17	might have that in there. It's a it's a 99-year
18	on the ball.	18	lease and it'll be due in '53.
19	Just for example, the Fifty the line	19	Q. I might make it long enough to
20	that came through in '53, it says right in the	20	A. Well, I'm not
21	easement that they cannot construct on that on	21	Q see that expire.
22	their property, their 170 feet or whatever it is.	22	A worried about it, but I have my
23	I don't remember. But they can't construct	23	children own the land, so
24	anything on there. Only thing they're allowed to	24	Q. But my other question is are you the
25	do is maintenance. And they came through I	25	famous NASCAR or not NASCAR but stockcar
	196	_	198
1	caught them putting in fiberoptics on that line.	1	racing legend, Paul Schulz?
2	They took one top wire off and they put a	3	A. Yes, I am. Yes, I am.
2			
3	fiberoptic line on there. Now, that is not	1	Q. Wow, pleasure to finally meet you. I used
4	maintenance. That is construction.	4	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar,
4 5	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because	4 5	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.
4 5 6	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just	4 5 6	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being
4 5 6 7	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.	4 5 6 7	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.
4 5 6 7 8	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.	4 5 6 7 8	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.
4 5 6 7 8 9	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.  They do that without if we get away with it, we	4 5 6 7 8 9	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul,
4 5 6 7 8 9	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.  They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you	4 5 6 7 8 9	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the
4 5 6 7 8 9 10	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.  They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.  They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.  They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.  They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on.  We might have some more questions for you.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do.  They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on.  We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION  BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and expressing your concerns and understanding what we
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION  BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:  Q. First of all, I will well, they're	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and expressing your concerns and understanding what we can do and what's not in our jurisdiction.
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION  BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:  Q. First of all, I will well, they're almost more comments but the second one's a	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and expressing your concerns and understanding what we can do and what's not in our jurisdiction.  MR. SCHULZ: One other thing that I just
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION  BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:  Q. First of all, I will well, they're almost more comments but the second one's a question.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and expressing your concerns and understanding what we can do and what's not in our jurisdiction.  MR. SCHULZ: One other thing that I just thought of is a lot of the we ran into this when
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION  BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:  Q. First of all, I will well, they're almost more comments but the second one's a question.  First of all, I'm intrigued by what you	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart. COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and expressing your concerns and understanding what we can do and what's not in our jurisdiction.  MR. SCHULZ: One other thing that I just thought of is a lot of the we ran into this when we were they were working on a wind project in
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION  BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:  Q. First of all, I will well, they're almost more comments but the second one's a question.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and expressing your concerns and understanding what we can do and what's not in our jurisdiction.  MR. SCHULZ: One other thing that I just thought of is a lot of the we ran into this when
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	maintenance. That is construction.  And it was easy to deal with them because I'm the only one that caught them, and they just went back to the pickup and wrote me a check.  But that's the kind of stuff they do. They do that without if we get away with it, we got away with it. And if we don't, we don't, you know, but that stuff does happen.  Okay. I I guess I've said enough.  JUDGE HOGAN: Yeah, and hang on. Hang on. We might have some more questions for you.  MR. SCHULZ: You've got more questions?  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann?  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: I for sure do.  EXAMINATION  BY COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN:  Q. First of all, I will well, they're almost more comments but the second one's a question.  First of all, I'm intrigued by what you said about that WAPA line. First of all, I want	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	to help a friend in the pit crews of his stockcar, and you were our hero back in those days.  COMMISSIONER CHRISTMANN: Thanks for being here.  JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Well, Paul, thank you for coming. Your concerns aren't the first that we have heard about from landowners.  And the good thing about these hearings is sometimes when the public comes up, we can inform you what's in our jurisdiction and what's not.  MR. SCHULZ: Mm-hmm.  COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: But we do listen and hopefully others out there are listening too. So thank you for your your time and expressing your concerns and understanding what we can do and what's not in our jurisdiction.  MR. SCHULZ: One other thing that I just thought of is a lot of the we ran into this when we were they were working on a wind project in this area. So many of the landowners don't live here anymore in North Dakota, you know, and that's

1 not roully fair to the people that live hero. 2 Because they're going to get a check and they don't 3 even have to look at nothing. They don't have to 4 deal with 1. 5 Now. I've drove around I think 12 of these 5 things for 6) years, and one of the things that — 7 that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you 8 guys would have anything to do with this or not. 9 but they should be approved on a non-fault. If 1 10 run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix 1 11 my oquipment. 12 Now, if you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked if down, the — the liability 1 14 would breav flow for a week shefer it golp but back up 1 15 it was explained to me is that if the tower got 1 16 knocked down for a week shefer it golp but back up 1 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 1 18 that thing would have "ardied that." I as a week afford that. Could never afford that. 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 20 no of these things by accident, the farmer should fix her power line themselves. 21 So it should be an-fault. If you run into 20 one of these things by accident, the farmer should fix her power line themselves. 22 Interest thing would be testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 24 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: I thank you, 16 well as the electricity that 18 tower got 19 would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 25 In the set things by accident, the farmer should fix their power line themselves. 26 That's just the way it should be. 27 Add I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks or any other matters we need to address 10 before we conclude. Ms. Okon, did you have 21 anything? 26 All right. Seeing none, that will 20 anything? 27 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: I want to 20 anything? 28 And I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks or any other matters we need to address 10 before we conclude. Ms. Okon, did you have 21 anything? 28 And I'll just ask if t		FUBLIC FILARI	110	Water 31, 2023
2 that, and we'll be having our final hearing on this 3 even have to look at nothing. They don't have to 4 deal with 1. Now, I've drove around I think 1.2 of these 5 Now, I've drove around I think 1.2 of these 6 things for 60 years, and one of the things that 7 that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you 8 guys would have anything to do with this or not, 9 but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I 10 run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix I 11 my equipment. 12 Now, If you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked if down, the the liability I 13 towers and knocked if down, the the liability I 14 would break you because not only, I think, the way It is was explained to me is that if the tower get I 15 that and we'll be having our final hearing on this 3 project in Stratley on Commission with the commission will be a listen to what accurred I in the edocket you could go and listen to what docurred I in the edocket you could go and listen to what docurred I in the edocket you could go and listen to what docurred I in the edocket you could go and listen to what hearing. So thanks again for coming. 10 JUDGE HOGAN: I dry it have any the provide public restimenty and the power of the set brings by acident, the farmer should 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So so that that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that, I will note that it's 1. So with that,		199		201
deal with it.  deal with it.  Now, I've drove around I think 12 of these to things for 60 years, and one of the things that — that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you guys would have anything to do with this or not, but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix my equipment.  Now, I'you ever ran into one of these looked down for a week before it got put back up gain, you'd be liable for all the electricity that that that thing yould have - would have traveled through that line. Well, an average farmer could never afford that. Could never afford that. So it should be no-fault. If you run into one of these things by accident, the farmer should 3 It his plece of equipment himself and the power line people should fix their power line themselves. That's just the way it should be.  200 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: thank you, Paul.  And I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks or any other matters we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have land mything? Ms. OLSON: I don't have enything else, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson?  And I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks or any other matters we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have looked down for a week better in the matters we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have looked down for a week better in the state of the public testimory.  Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, Your Honor.  Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, Commission Krillingstad?  Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, Ms. Alanson: Nothing, Ms. Manson:	1	not really fair to the people that live here.	1	
4 deal with it. 5 Now. I've drove around I think 12 of these to things for 60 years, and one of the things that — 7 that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you guys would have anything to do with this or not, 9 but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I no run into your tower, you fix your lower. I'll fix my equipment. 10 run into your lower, you fix your lower. I'll fix my equipment. 11 Now, If you ever ran into one of these than the course and knocked if down, the — the liability would break you because not only, I think, the way if would break you because not only, I think, the way if would break you because not only, I think, the way if would break you because not only, I think, the way if would break you because not only, I think, the way if would break you because not only, I think, the way if would have — would have traveled increased in the proof of these things by accident, the farmer should none of these things by accident, the farmer should none of these things by accident, the farmer should increased in the proof of these things by accident, the farmer should increased in the proof in the farmer should increased in the proof in the themselves.  1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you.  2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Interpretation of the proof in the themselves. 5 That's just the way it should be not have anything of remarks or any other matters we need to address in before we conclude. Ms. Olson, id you have anything?  2 Paul. 3 MS OLSON: I don't have anything olso, if your Honor. 4 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 5 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 5 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 6 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 7 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 8 MR. HAASON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 9 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 9 COMMISSIONER RININSTAD: No real closing remarks, but Just want to say thank you to everylody for being here again today.	2	Because they're going to get a check and they don't	2	that, and we'll be having our final hearing on this
5 Now, I've drove around I think 12 of these 6 things for 60 years, and one of the things that 7 that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you 8 guys would have anything to do with this or not, 9 but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I 10 run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix 11 my equipment. 12 Now, If you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked it down, the the liability 14 would broak you because not only. I think, the way 15 it was explained to mo is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 21 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his plee of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be.  20	3	even have to look at nothing. They don't have to	3	project in Stanley on Friday.
6 things for 60 years, and one of the things that — 7 that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you guys would have anything to do with this or not, 9 but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I or I mind you rower, you fix you rower. I'll fix my equipment. 10 run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix my equipment. 11 Now, if you ever ran into one of these to the fishility would break you because not only, I think, the way it towers and knocked it down, the — the fishility would break you because not only, I think, the way it was explained to me is that if the tower got knocked down for a week before it got put back up gain, you'd be liable for all the electricity that thing would have — would have traveled through the public testimony and access it through the Commission website as well. 17 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 20 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 21 inc people should fix their power line themselves. 18 That's just the way it should be. 200 Commissioner HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you. 21 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you. 22 anything? 23 If is fire any other maitlers we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have anything? 3 Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 10 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 4 Ms. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 5 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hansson? 5 MR. HANSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hansson? 6 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hansson? 7 MR. HORGAN: Mr. Hansson? 8 MR. HANSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hansson? 9 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hansson? 10 deveryloody for being here again today.	4	deal with it.	4	JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Haugen-Hoffart.
7 that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you guys would have anything to do with this or not, but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I my equipment.  Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you over ran into one of those Now, if you was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that if the tower got was explained to me is that it is first the passes it was explained to me is that it is first the foreign that the fertified on the that the fertified was explained to me is that it is first	5	Now, I've drove around I think 12 of these	5	COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: I want to
8 guys would have anything to do with this or not, 9 but they should be approved on a no-faut. If I 10 run into your tower, you fix your tower. PIFI fix 11 my equipment. 12 Now, If you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked it drown, the the liability 14 would break you because not only, I hink, the way 15 it was explained to me is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 never afford that. Could never afford that. 20 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 21 ine people should fix their power line themselves. 22 That's just the way it should be. 20 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 21 Paul. 22 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 25 provide public testimony? 26 All right, Seeing none, that will 27 conclude the public testimony portion of our 28 hearing. 29 And t'il just ask if there's any closing 20 remarks or any other matters we need to address 21 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 21 anything? 22 anything? 3 INS OLSON: I don't have anything else, 3 INS OLSON: Nothing, further, Your Honor. 3 INS OLSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 4 INS OLSON: All right, I'll ask if 4 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 4 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 22 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 23 everytody for being here again today. 24 everytody for being here again today.	6	things for 60 years, and one of the things that	6	thank everybody for coming, but just a reminder, in
9 but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I 10 run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix 11 my equipment. 12 Now, if you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked it down, the the liability 13 towers and knocked it down, the the liability 14 would break you because not only, I think, the way 15 lit was explained to me is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liabile for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 200 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 10 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 11 anything? 12 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 13 Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing, further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing, further, Your Honor. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 19 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 10 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but Just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today. 24 everybody for being here again today.	7	that comes to mind is that I don't know whether you	7	the docket you could go and listen to what occurred
10 run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix 11 my equipment. 11 my equipment. 12 Now, if you ever ran into one of these 12 Now, if you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked it down, the the liability 13 towers and knocked it down, the the liability 14 would break you because not only. I think, the way 15 tit was explained to me is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, yourd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 commission everafford that. Could never afford that. 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 20 never afford that. So it should be no-fault. If you run into 21 day March, 2025 1 in people should fix their power line themselves. 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 20	8	guys would have anything to do with this or not,	8	in the end of February to hear from four Basin
11 My equipment. 12 Now, if you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked it down, the the liability 14 would break you because not only, I think, the way 15 it was explained to me is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 26 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony? 8 And I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks or any other matters we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have anything? 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have anything? 11 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 12 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, You Honor. 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Janson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, you lipst want to say thank you to everydody for being here again today.	9	but they should be approved on a no-fault. If I	9	representatives and the other public opinion.
12 Now, if you ever ran into one of these 13 towers and knocked it down, the — the liability 14 would break you because not only, I think, the way 15 it was explained to me is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have — would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his plece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 26	10	run into your tower, you fix your tower. I'll fix	10	So thanks again for coming.
towers and knocked it down, the the liability would break you because not only. I think, the way 11 to would break you because not only. I think, the way 12 to would break you because not only. I think, the way 14 you want to listen to that hearing, you can log on 15 to knocked down for a week before it got put back up 15 to knocked down for a week before it got put back up 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 19 through that line. Well shall that lit's 20 threat shifts by accident, the farmer should 20 through that line. Well, and average farmer could 19 threat shifts by accident, the farmer should 21 threat shifts by accident, the farmer should 22 threat shifts by accident, the far	11	my equipment.	11	JUDGE HOGAN: All right. Thank you.
14 would break you because not only, I think, the way 15 it was explained to me is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 20 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 10 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 21 commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.	12	Now, if you ever ran into one of these	12	And I will add on to that that the Friday
15 it was explained to me is that if the tower got 16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have — would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 26 Town in the exploid people should fix their power line themselves. 27 Paul. 28 Paul. 29 Paul. 20 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 29 Faul. 20 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 20 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 21 Is there anybody else that would like to 25 provide public testimony? 26 All right. Seeing none, that will 27 conclude the public testimony portion of our 28 hearing. 29 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 20 remarks or any other matters we need to address 21 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 22 anything? 23 ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 24 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 25 Commissioner Kringstad? 26 Commissioner Kringstad? 27 Commissioner Kringstad? 28 day March, 2025.) 29 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 29 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 30 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 31 Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 32 Ms. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 33 Ms. JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 44 Your Honor. 45 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 46 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing. 47 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 48 MR. JUHNSON: Nothing. 49 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 40 March, 2025. 41 Your Honor. 41 A professional Reporter 41 Application. 41 Application. 42 Application. 43 Application. 44 Professional Reporter 45 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 46 Application. 47 Application. 48 Application. 49 To HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded In shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated. 49 To HEREBY CERTIFY that I record	13	towers and knocked it down, the the liability	13	hearing in Stanley will be streamed online, so if
16 knocked down for a week before it got put back up 17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 26	14	would break you because not only, I think, the way	14	you want to listen to that hearing, you can log on
17 again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that 18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 10 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be.  200 201 202 21 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 202 21 Paul. 22 Paul. 23 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 24 Is there anybody else that would like to 25 provide public testimony? 26 All right. Seeing none, that will 27 conclude the public testimony portion of our 28 hearing. 29 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 20 remarks or any other matters we need to address 21 thoronc. 21 anything? 22 anything? 33 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 24 Your Honor. 25 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 26 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing. 27 there's any closing of mark in the mark of the policy of the marks of the commissioners. 28 Commissioner Kringstad? 29 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 20 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 21 everybody for being here again today. 29 Commissioner And will stand in recess in 29 Commission Case PU-24-361. Thank you. 20 (Recessed at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, the 31st 21 day March, 2025.) 20 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 22 Is Stephanie A. Smith, a Registered 24 Professional Reporter, 25 De HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken. 30 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 31 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 32 Registered Professional Reporter 33 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 34 day of April, 2025. 35 Pagistered Professional Reporter 36 April, 2025. 36 Pagistered Professional Reporter 37 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 31 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 31 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, t	15	it was explained to me is that if the tower got	15	and access it through the Commission website as
18 that thing would have would have traveled 19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 26	16	knocked down for a week before it got put back up	16	well.
19 through that line. Well, an average farmer could 20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 so it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be.  200 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 10 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, ild you have 11 anything? 12 anything? 13 Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mir. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 19 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 21 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 22 everybody for being here again today.  19 Commissioner Case PU-24-361. Thank you. (Recessed at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, the 31st day warch, 2025.)  22 (Recessed at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, the 31st day warch, 2025.)  23 (Recessed at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, the 31st day warch, 2025.)  24 June March, 2025.  25 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER  2 I, Stephanle A. Smith, a Registered  2 Professional Reporter.  5 DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  3 I, DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  4 Professional Reporter.  5 DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  16 Indicated.  17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Han	17	again, you'd be liable for all the electricity that	17	So with that, I will note that it's
20 never afford that. Could never afford that. 21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be.  200 201 202 21 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing or remarks or any other matters we need to address anything? 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have anything else, Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: MI right. I'll ask if there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 (Recessed at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, the 31st day March, 2025.)  21 day March, 2025.)  22 day March, 2025.)  23 day March, 2025.)  24 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 24 In Stephanie A. Smith, a Registered Professional Reporter, Pr	18	that thing would have would have traveled	18	1:59 p.m., and we will stand in recess in
21 So it should be no-fault. If you run into 22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 25  26 That's just the way it should be. 27  28 Paul. 29 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our hearing. 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 11 anything? 12 anything? 13 Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 commissioner Kringstad? 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to everybody for being here again today. 21 day March, 2025.) 22 day March, 2025.) 24 day March, 2025.  24 day March, 2025.) 24 day March, 2025.) 26 day March, 2025.  24 day March, 2025.) 24 day March, 2025.) 26 day March, 2025.  24 day March, 2025.) 26 day March, 2025.  26 day March, 2025.) 26 day March, 2025.  26 day March, 2025.) 26 day March, 2025.  27 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 29 I, Stephanle A. Smith a Registered Professional Reporter 30 I, Stephanle A. Smith a Registered Professional Reporter 31 day of April, 2025. 3 I, Stephanle A. Smith a Registered Professional Reporter 31 day March, 2025. 3 I, Stephanle A. Smith a Registered Professional Reporter 31 day March, 2025. 3 I, Stephanle A. Smith a Professional Reporter, Do HEREBY FURTHER CETTIFY that the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated. 19 L	19	through that line. Well, an average farmer could	19	Commission Case PU-24-361. Thank you.
22 one of these things by accident, the farmer should 23 fix his piece of equipment himself and the power 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be.  200 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing, 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  25 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 26 Tat's just the way it should be. 27 Commissioner Store for equipment himself and the power line themselves. 28 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 29 And I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 21 commissioner Kringstad? 22 commissioner Kringstad? 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to	20	never afford that. Could never afford that.	20	(Recessed at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, the 31st
23 fix his plece of equipment himself and the power line people should fix their power line themselves. 24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be. 25    200	21	So it should be no-fault. If you run into	21	day March, 2025.)
24 line people should fix their power line themselves. 25 That's just the way it should be.  200 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, Zerall Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will conducted the public testimony portion of our hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks or any other matters we need to address before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. Commissioner Kringstad? 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, but just want to say thank you to everybody for being here again today.	22	one of these things by accident, the farmer should	22	
25 That's just the way it should be.  200 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 9 remarks or any other matters we need to address 10 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 11 your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 19 Under Hore Sany closing 9 Commissioner Kringstad? 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 12 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 202  202 21 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 2	23	fix his piece of equipment himself and the power	23	
200 1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 202 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER 2 I, Stephanie A. Smith, a Registered 4 Professional Reporter, 5 DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in 6 shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated. 9 I DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken. 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 taken. 13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th day of April, 2025.  14 day of April, 2025.  15 Stephanie A. Smith 16 Registered Professional Reporter 19 Under Professional Reporter 19 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 20 21 22 22 23 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	24	line people should fix their power line themselves.	24	
1 COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you, 2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Ml. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 19 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 21 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 22 everybody for being here again today.	25	That's just the way it should be.	25	
2 Paul. 3 JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz. 4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. I'll ask if 19 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, but just want to say thank you to 21 everybody for being here again today.  2 Tohnessional Reporter, 2 DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  4 Professional Reporter, 5 DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  9 I DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  9 I DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  9 I DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  9 I DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  9 I DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  10 the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  11 transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  12 transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th day of Ap		200		
JUDGE HOGAN: Thank you, Mr. Schulz.  Is there anybody else that would like to provide public testimony?  All right. Seeing none, that will conclude the public testimony portion of our hearing.  And I'll just ask if there's any closing remarks or any other matters we need to address anything?  MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson?  MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor.  JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?  MR. HANSON: Nothing.  JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if there's any closing remarks from the commissioners.  Commissioner Kringstad?  COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, but just want to say thank you to everybody for being here again today.	1	COMMISSIONER HAUGEN-HOFFART: Thank you,		CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER
4 Is there anybody else that would like to 5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: MI right. I'll ask if 19 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 Commissioner Kringstad? 21 commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.	2	Paul.		I Stanbania A Smith a Dagistared
5 provide public testimony? 6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 19 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 20 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  5 DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  6 shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  7 record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  9 I DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  9 I DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that I recorded in shorthand the foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  11 transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  12 taken.  13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th day of April, 2025.  16 To MR. JOHNSON: Nothing and the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated.  10 foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  11 transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  12 taken.  13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th day of April, 2025.  16 To MR. JOHNSON: Nothing and the foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  15 DEFINITION TO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that I recorded in the foregoing typewritten pa	3			-
6 All right. Seeing none, that will 7 conclude the public testimony portion of our 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 10 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  6 shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated. 9 I DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken. 11 taken. 12 taken. 13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th day of April, 2025.  14 day of April, 2025.  15 Stephanie A. Smith 18 Registered Professional Reporter  19 20 21 22 22 23 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24				
7 record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated. 8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 19 Logonia MR. Hanson? 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  7 record at the time and place hereinbefore indicated. 9 I DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken. 10 foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken. 11 transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken. 12 taken. 13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th day of April, 2025.  15 Stephanie A. Smith 18 Registered Professional Reporter  19 20 21 22 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to everybody for being here again today.		· ·		
8 hearing. 9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 10 foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate 11 transcript of my shorthand notes then and there 12 taken. 13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 14 day of April, 2025. 15 16 17 17 Stephanie A. Smith 18 Registered Professional Reporter 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 19 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.			7	
9 And I'll just ask if there's any closing 10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 Ms. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.		·	8	
10 remarks or any other matters we need to address 11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  16 Integoing typewritten pages contain an accurate transcript of my shorthand notes then and there taken.  12 taken.  13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th day of April, 2025.  14 day of April, 2025.  15 Stephanie A. Smith  18 Registered Professional Reporter  19 20 21 22 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 21 everybody for being here again today.		-	9	I DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that the
11 before we conclude. Ms. Olson, did you have 12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  12 taken. 13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 4 day of April, 2025.  14 day of April, 2025.  15 Stephanie A. Smith 18 Registered Professional Reporter  19 20 21 22 22 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 23 24 everybody for being here again today.			10	foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate
12 anything? 13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  13 Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 18th 14 day of April, 2025.  15 In		-		transcript of my shorthand notes then and there
13 MS. OLSON: I don't have anything else, 14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  14 day of April, 2025.  15  16  17  Stephanie A. Smith  18 Registered Professional Reporter  20  21  22  23  24		-		
14 Your Honor. 15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  15 16 17  Stephanie A. Smith Registered Professional Reporter  19 20 21 22 23 24				
15 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Johnson? 16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  16 17 Stephanie A. Smith Registered Professional Reporter  20 21 22 23 24 24				аау от Аргіі, 2025.
16 MR. JOHNSON: Nothing further, Your Honor. 17 JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson? 18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today. 21 Tomarks, Smith 26 Registered Professional Reporter 27 Professional Reporter 28 Professional Reporter 29 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 21 Professional Reporter 22 Professional Reporter 23 Professional Reporter 24 Professional Reporter 25 Professional Reporter 26 Professional Reporter 27 Professional Reporter 28 Professional Reporter 29 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 21 Professional Reporter 22 Professional Reporter 23 Professional Reporter 24 Professional Reporter 26 Professional Reporter 27 Professional Reporter 28 Professional Reporter 29 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 21 Professional Reporter 22 Professional Reporter 23 Professional Reporter 24 Professional Reporter 25 Professional Reporter 26 Professional Reporter 27 Professional Reporter 28 Professional Reporter 29 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 20 Professional Reporter 21 Professional Reporter 22 Professional Reporter 23 Professional Reporter 24 Professional Reporter				
Stephanie A. Smith  IN JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?  IN MR. HANSON: Nothing.  IN JUDGE HOGAN: Mr. Hanson?  IN JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if  IN JUDGE HOGAN: All rig				
18 MR. HANSON: Nothing. 19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if 20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. 21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  18 Registered Professional Reporter  19 20 21 22 23 24 24			''	Stephanie A. Smith
18 MR. HANSON: Nothing.  19 JUDGE HOGAN: All right. I'll ask if  20 there's any closing remarks from the commissioners.  21 Commissioner Kringstad?  22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing  23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to  24 everybody for being here again today.			18	·
there's any closing remarks from the commissioners. Commissioner Kringstad? COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing remarks, but just want to say thank you to everybody for being here again today.		<del>-</del>		- J
21 Commissioner Kringstad? 22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today. 26 27 28 29 20 21 22 22 22 23 24			19	
22 COMMISSIONER KRINGSTAD: No real closing 23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today. 25 22 23 24			20	
23 remarks, but just want to say thank you to 24 everybody for being here again today.  25 22 23 24			21	
24 everybody for being here again today. 24		-	22	
			23	
25 JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann.   25				
(704)055 0540	25	JUDGE HOGAN: Commissioner Christmann.		

\$	<b>195</b> [1] - 150:11 — <b>196</b> [1] - 150:12	5	172:21 <b>address</b> [6] - 160:15, 165:7,
<b>\$10,000</b> [1] - 159:25	<b>1:00</b> [1] - 151:2	<b>5</b> <sub>[2]</sub> - 151:8, 152:13	173:5, 182:1, 192:25,
p10,000 [1] - 139.23	<b>1:59</b> [1] - 201:18	<b>58503</b> [1] - 148:8	200:10
•	_	<b>-</b>	addressing [1] - 188:10
	2	<b>58505</b> [1] - 148:13	adequate [1] - 165:5
			— adjust [1] - 164:12
<b>50s</b> [1] - 197:16	400.05.470.40	6	administered [1] - 165:1
<b>51</b> [1] - 188:23	<b>20</b> [2] - 160:25, 170:16		Administration [1] - 167:15
• •	<b>200</b> [1] - 149:9	60 : 470:47 400:0	administrative [1] - 151:12
<b>52</b> [1] - 188:23	<b>2005</b> [1] - 160:23	<b>60</b> [2] - 179:17, 199:6	ADMINISTRATIVE [1] -
<b>53</b> [4] - 188:24, 189:6,	<b>201</b> [3] - 149:10, 149:12,	<b>600</b> [1] - 148:13	147:22
195:20, 197:18	149:13	<b>66</b> [1] - 183:25	Administrative [1] - 151:13
<b>60s</b> [1] - 197:15	<b>2019</b> [1] - 172:24		
<b>63</b> [1] - 189:23	<b>202</b> [1] - 149:16	7	admission [1] - 158:17
	<b>2021</b> [2] - 165:7, 173:3		adverse [2] - 153:4, 153:12
1	<b>2022</b> [1] - 165:19		advise [1] - 159:23
<u>-</u>	<b>2024</b> [1] - 166:17	<b>7-and-a-half</b> [1] - 183:25	<b>affected</b> [4] - 179:2, 179:13,
		<b>70</b> [1] - 171:8	180:22, 181:5
<b>1</b> [6] - 151:5, 153:2, 158:23,	<b>2025</b> [10] - 147:18, 151:3,	<b>700</b> [1] - 164:17	<b>afford</b> [2] - 199:20
159:3, 162:4, 173:12	151:5, 151:8, 152:4,	<b>75</b> [1] - 188:17	afternoon [11] - 151:4,
<b>I-15</b> [1] - 150:16	152:13, 166:24, 167:5,	<b>75-year</b> [1] - 197:12	153:21, 157:19, 158:13,
<b>10</b> [2] - 167:1, 173:25	201:21, 202:14	<b>790</b> [1] - 188:18	159:17, 159:22, 160:12,
<b>100</b> [1] - 170:19	<b>2026</b> [1] - 163:9	100[1]	176:1, 176:23, 176:24,
<b>103</b> [1] - 170:11	<b>230-kV</b> [1] - 173:23	8	187:12
<b>11</b> [2] - 162:23, 162:25	<b>255</b> [2] - 168:12, 169:13	0	agencies [2] - 166:12,
	<b>26</b> [2] - 152:4, 166:17		167:20
<b>11-146</b> [1] - 184:14	<b>269</b> [2] - 168:11, 169:14	<b>88</b> [1] - 147:17	
<b>1100</b> [2] - 191:6, 191:16	<b>28</b> [1] - 167:5	33[1]	<b>ago</b> [3] - 167:11, 173:25,
<b>113</b> [1] - 170:11	<b>2:00</b> [1] - 201:20	9	180:8
<b>115-kV</b> [5] - 162:11, 163:1,	2.00[1] - 201.20	9	agreed [1] - 182:18
165:13, 165:15, 173:24	2		agreement [1] - 189:24
<b>12</b> [1] - 199:5	3	<b>9</b> <sub>[1]</sub> - 160:25	ahead [4] - 160:6, 177:11,
<b>135</b> [1] - 184:1		<b>93</b> [1] - 169:2	186:6, 188:1
<b>14</b> [2] - 158:11, 158:23	<b>3</b> [2] - 153:10, 175:6	<b>95</b> [2] - 168:13, 169:5	ain't [1] - 190:14
<b>147-202</b> [1] - 147:13			<b>Air</b> [2] - 167:6, 167:11
<b>15</b> [4] - 158:15, 158:25,	<b>3,000</b> [1] - 175:9	<b>97</b> [3] - 168:15, 169:21,	air [1] - 167:18
159:4, 173:25	<b>30</b> [2] - 163:9, 175:10	180:15	aligned [1] - 180:22
	<b>30-day</b> [1] - 166:23	<b>99-year</b> [2] - 189:5, 197:17	alignment [2] - 171:1, 186:10
<b>151</b> [1] - 149:4	<b>31</b> [2] - 147:18, 151:5		alignments [1] - 164:12
<b>155</b> [1] - 149:5	<b>31st</b> [2] - 151:3, 201:20	A	
<b>156</b> [3] - 149:6, 168:14,	<b>345</b> [2] - 162:19, 175:9		allowed [3] - 190:11, 193:5,
169:18	<b>345-kilovolt</b> [3] - 152:17,		195:24
<b>157</b> [1] - 149:8	152:20, 152:22	ability [1] - 192:24	<b>allows</b> [1] - 193:13
<b>159</b> [1] - 150:16	<b>345-kV</b> [8] - 161:23, 162:2,	<b>able</b> [4] - 169:23, 171:9,	almost [3] - 171:8, 180:13,
<b>160</b> [1] - 149:20	165:11, 165:14, 173:9,	181:24, 184:23	196:21
<b>61</b> [4] - 161:22, 168:13,	173:15, 173:22, 174:6	access [1] - 201:15	amount [1] - 179:24
168:14, 169:18	<b>345/115-kV</b> [1] - 162:9	accident [1] - 199:22	amp [1] - 175:3
1 <b>62-mile</b> [1] - 152:17	• •	accommodate [2] - 163:17,	<b>amps</b> [1] - 175:9
<b>68</b> [1] - 149:21	<b>345kV</b> [1] - 147:6	164:13	analysts [1] - 154:9
	<b>360</b> [1] - 163:11	accurate [1] - 202:10	annual [1] - 164:24
<b>169</b> [1] - 149:22		acquired [1] - 168:15	
<b>17</b> [1] - 166:24	4	acquisition [6] - 161:7,	answer [2] - 171:21, 171:23
<b>170</b> [1] - 195:22		•	anyway [3] - 188:23, 189:3,
<b>1717</b> [2] - 148:7, 160:16	4 450 10 155 5	161:13, 168:8, 168:10,	191:21
<b>172</b> [1] - 149:24	<b>4</b> <sub>[2]</sub> - 152:12, 175:6	169:2, 170:10	<b>Apex</b> [1] - 180:8
<b>177</b> [1] - 150:4	<b>40</b> [3] - 162:17, 162:22, 174:4	acres [1] - 188:18	appearance [2] - 153:18,
<b>18</b> [1] - 184:2	40-million-dollars-a-mile [1]	acting [1] - 182:14	154:4
<b>181</b> [1] - 150:5	- 175:10	active [1] - 170:24	appearing [1] - 154:5
	<b>400</b> [4] - 191:3, 191:5, 191:8,	actual [1] - 182:4	applicant [1] - 176:17
	<b>400</b>  4  - 191.0, 191.0. 191.0.		
<b>183</b> [1] - 150:6		add [1] - 201:12	
<b>183</b> [1] - 150:6 <b>184</b> [1] - 150:7	191:16	add [1] - 201:12	<b>APPLICANT</b> [1] - 148:9
<b>183</b> [1] - 150:6		add [1] - 201:12 addition [3] - 162:8, 166:4, 173:8	

application [5] - 152:14, 166:13, 166:21, 168:4, 170:9 **Application** [1] - 147:7 applications [1] - 168:1 approach [1] - 185:17 approached [1] - 182:15 appropriately [1] - 156:22 approval [4] - 163:7, 171:4, 171:24, 172:1 approvals [1] - 168:2 approve [2] - 193:3, 194:11 approved [5] - 166:17, 167:5, 168:6, 172:3, 199:9 April [5] - 152:12, 166:24, 170:16, 202:14 area [5] - 157:7, 173:10, 174:6, 188:18, 198:24 areas [4] - 164:2, 164:9, 166:18, 171:10 Army [1] - 166:25 aside [1] - 185:5 assessment [1] - 165:10 assume [1] - 158:24 assurance [1] - 170:23 assure [1] - 155:1 attend [2] - 170:14, 177:18 attendance [1] - 151:23 attended [3] - 152:1, 154:12, 154:13 audio [1] - 158:1 authority [3] - 192:22, 193:25, 194:1 authorization [1] - 167:4 authorizations [1] - 167:2 available [2] - 158:2, 158:7 Avenue [4] - 147:17, 148:7, 148:13, 160:16 average [1] - 199:19 Aviation [1] - 167:15 avoid [2] - 164:2, 164:9 avoidance [1] - 163:23 AVS [1] - 174:3 aware [3] - 154:11, 191:9, 194:17

#### В

bachelor's [1] - 160:21 background [1] - 160:19 Bader [1] - 151:16 ball [1] - 195:18 bargain [1] - 180:5 bargaining [2] - 179:25, 180:16 based [3] - 156:11, 164:19, 174:14 Basin [23] - 147:6, 148:6, 152:5, 152:15, 153:22,

158:5, 158:10, 160:15, 160:24, 161:15, 161:16, 161:24, 162:20, 163:13, 164:23, 165:17, 165:23, 166:11, 166:13, 167:19, 172:17, 181:24, 201:8 Basin's [2] - 154:19, 162:25 BEFORE [1] - 147:22 begin [1] - 151:18 beginning [2] - 186:16, 189:12 belong [1] - 190:17 benefit [2] - 173:15, 174:20 benefits [1] - 173:11 **best** [5] - 156:11, 156:14, 173:7, 191:24, 192:3 better [1] - 180:1 between [3] - 192:20, 193:21, 193:22 big [2] - 178:4, 179:15 Bismarck [7] - 148:8, 148:13, 160:16, 161:19, 189:1, 197:8, 202:13 **bit** [8] - 174:21, 178:23, 181:2, 182:18, 182:22, 183:22, 186:6, 192:18 bitcoin [3] - 179:5, 192:1, 192:6 blessed [1] - 188:20 blown [1] - 186:9 **Bobby** [4] - 153:25, 159:14, 159:20, 160:14 BOBBY [2] - 149:19, 160:7 **book** [1] - 184:10 bought [4] - 190:19, 190:20, 190:22, 194:10 Boulevard [1] - 148:13 break [2] - 195:11, 199:14 breakers [1] - 174:3 **breaks** [1] - 179:10 **BRIAN** [1] - 148:11 Brian [2] - 154:6, 194:7 briefly [1] - 155:22 brothers [1] - 182:13 brought [1] - 185:22 budget [1] - 161:5 build [3] - 179:19, 180:9, 193:9 built [4] - 156:10, 156:21, 162:24, 165:20 bunch [1] - 171:14 Bureau [1] - 166:15 bury [1] - 175:3 burying [1] - 174:19 BY [11] - 160:11, 168:24,

169:11, 172:9, 177:16,

181:21, 183:4, 184:22,

188:6, 195:2, 196:19

bypassing [1] - 185:13

## C

Canal [1] - 166:16 cannot [1] - 195:21 capacity [3] - 166:1, 175:3, 175:9 Carl [1] - 151:16 case [4] - 152:3, 152:11, 154:22, 171:22 Case [3] - 147:4, 151:8, 201:19 catch [1] - 195:14 caught [2] - 196:1, 196:6 causing [1] - 165:25 **cell** [2] - 151:19, 151:21 central [1] - 162:3 certainly [4] - 155:24, 156:19, 157:11, 176:19 **CERTIFICATE** [2] - 149:15, 202:1 certificate [2] - 152:15, 158:13 **Certificate** [1] - 149:16 **CERTIFY** [2] - 202:5, 202:9 Chair [1] - 148:3 **chance** [1] - 156:8 change [2] - 185:9, 193:13 changed [2] - 181:2, 183:24 changes [2] - 167:12, 170:25 chaos [1] - 179:9 cheaper [1] - 184:2 check [3] - 151:19, 196:7, 199:2 children [1] - 197:23 **choice** [1] - 184:5 chose [1] - 152:8 Chris [1] - 154:8 CHRISTMANN [13] - 148:3, 156:3, 169:11, 172:4, 184:22, 186:18, 187:3, 187:5, 187:9, 196:17,

200:25 **Christmann.** [3] - 149:22, 150:7, 150:12

196:19, 198:6, 201:1

Christmann [5] - 156:2,

169:9, 184:20, 196:16,

Christmann.....

....... [2] - 149:6, 149:10
circuit [8] - 162:18, 162:19,
162:23, 162:24, 162:25,
173:17, 173:20, 175:9
circuits [1] - 166:7
citizens [1] - 153:5

**City** [1] - 175:4 **City** [1] - 151:16

civil [2] - 160:22, 161:1

**clarify** [4] - 169:25, 182:3, 183:5, 195:3

class [1] - 173:24
Class [1] - 159:24
clear [1] - 185:21
closing [3] - 200:9, 200:20, 200:22
Closing [4] - 149:9, 149:10, 149:11, 149:13
CO2 [1] - 179:3
cognizant [1] - 155:19

collective [1] - 179:25 collectively [2] - 180:22, 185:24

**coming** [7] - 172:22, 177:18, 184:5, 186:3, 198:10, 201:6, 201:10

commencing [1] - 151:2 comment [2] - 166:23, 194:6 comments [2] - 155:5, 196:21

**Comments** [6] - 149:5, 149:6, 149:7, 149:9, 149:10, 149:11

**COMMISSION** [2] - 147:3, 148:15

Commission [27] - 148:11, 151:8, 151:14, 151:24, 152:4, 152:7, 154:5, 154:7, 155:2, 155:3, 157:1, 158:2, 158:22, 161:12, 164:16, 165:4, 176:16, 178:22, 184:25, 188:11, 189:13, 192:24, 193:13, 193:24, 197:1, 201:15, 201:19

**Commission's** [3] - 158:7, 163:20, 163:23

COMMISSIONER [30] - 155:7, 156:3, 157:18, 168:24, 169:7, 169:11, 172:4, 172:7, 172:9, 175:12, 183:4, 184:16, 184:22, 186:18, 186:21, 187:3, 187:5, 187:7, 187:9, 195:2, 195:6, 196:17, 196:19, 198:6, 198:9, 198:16, 200:1, 200:22, 201:1, 201:5

**commissioner** [2] - 175:20, 198:8

Commissioner [29] - 149:5, 149:6, 149:7, 149:9, 149:10, 149:11, 149:21, 149:22, 149:23, 150:6, 150:7, 150:11, 150:12, 155:6, 156:2, 157:17, 157:20, 168:22, 169:9, 172:6, 174:24, 183:2, 184:20, 186:20, 194:24, 196:16, 200:21, 200:25, 201:4

COMMISSIONERS [1] -

148:2
commissioners [7] - 154:25,
155:5, 157:23, 176:12,
176:17, 179:14, 200:20
<b>companies</b> [2] - 188:19,
190:5 <b>company</b> [9] - 155:14,
155:23, 156:16, 156:19,
185:16, 190:22, 192:20,
193:21, 193:22
company's [1] - 156:24
compatibility [2] - 152:16,
166:22
compatible [1] - 153:7 compensation [1] - 178:19
complete [1] - 163:8
<b>completed</b> [1] - 166:21
<b>completely</b> [1] - 173:23
completes [3] - 162:1,
165:14, 173:15
completion [2] - 154:18,
170:10 <b>comply</b> [1] - 163:22
components [1] - 162:15
concern [1] - 166:8
concerned [1] - 190:3
concerns [5] - 152:14, 165:9,
182:2, 198:10, 198:19
conclude [2] - 200:7, 200:11
concluded [1] - 167:8 concrete [2] - 179:17
concurrence [1] - 167:13
conditional [4] - 167:22,
167:25, 168:5, 170:4
congestion [1] - 166:4
connects [1] - 161:23
considered [3] - 153:1, 154:22, 155:3
construct [4] - 165:17,
165:18, 195:21, 195:23
constructed [2] - 162:22,
166:3
construction [11] - 153:2,
153:10, 161:8, 163:6, 163:18, 164:6, 164:10,
171:10, 175:6, 175:11,
196:4
consultation [2] - 166:12,
167:20
consulted [2] - 167:6, 167:14
contain [1] - 202:10 continue [1] - 165:24
continue [1] - 165:24 continuing [1] - 153:13
contract [1] - 190:13
<b>control</b> [3] - 193:10, 193:15,
194:22
cooperative [1] - 161:17
Cooperative [6] - 147:6,
148:6, 152:15, 153:23, 160:15, 162:12
100.15, 102.12

```
cooperatives [1] - 172:20
coordinating [1] - 161:6
copy [1] - 176:19
Corps [1] - 166:25
correct [6] - 169:15, 169:19,
 171:17, 171:19, 188:12,
 194:7
corridor [1] - 152:16
cost [3] - 163:10, 163:11,
 174:20
costs [3] - 163:19, 174:25,
 175:8
COUNSEL [1] - 148:14
Counsel [2] - 148:7, 148:12
counsel [2] - 153:22, 154:7
count [1] - 171:16
Counties [1] - 167:23
counties [4] - 168:2, 171:23,
 171:25, 172:3
country [1] - 175:2
County [12] - 152:19, 162:11,
 162:17, 167:23, 168:3,
 168:5, 170:8, 170:12,
 170:15, 171:9, 173:10,
 178:1
county [10] - 164:15, 170:3,
 170:11, 170:22, 171:2,
 171:3, 171:24, 179:13,
 179:14
couple [5] - 157:7, 182:15,
 184:11, 190:9
Court [1] - 149:16
COURT [1] - 202:1
covered [1] - 157:21
Crane [5] - 162:10, 162:24,
 163:2, 165:16, 173:9
crazy [1] - 186:12
creates [1] - 181:11
Creek [5] - 162:10, 162:24,
 163:2, 165:16, 173:9
crews [1] - 198:4
criteria [4] - 163:19, 163:20,
 163:24, 164:16
critical [1] - 166:7
croplands [1] - 164:1
cross [2] - 166:19, 195:4
crossing [2] - 166:16, 167:2
Cty [1] - 147:6
cultivated [1] - 163:25
current [2] - 163:11, 168:9
customers [1] - 166:10
cuts [1] - 178:3
```

# D

dad [1] - 197:11 DAKOTA [1] - 147:2 Dakota [22] - 147:18, 148:8, 148:13, 151:7, 151:17,

```
152:12, 152:19, 152:21,
 152:23, 153:6, 159:24,
 160:17, 160:21, 160:22,
 161:19, 162:3, 165:15,
 165:22, 191:25, 198:25,
 202:13
dam [1] - 188:25
date [6] - 161:14, 166:12,
 167:20, 168:2, 168:12,
 174:25
Dated [1] - 202:13
days [1] - 198:5
deal [9] - 179:5, 179:15,
 180:4, 192:2, 193:25,
 194:2, 196:5, 197:4, 199:4
dealt [1] - 186:13
decide [1] - 193:7
decision [2] - 156:11, 156:14
decrease [2] - 164:6, 178:8
define [1] - 161:11
degree [1] - 160:22
delivery [6] - 162:11, 165:12,
 165:15, 173:8, 173:22,
 174:8
demand [1] - 165:8
denied [1] - 170:9
Department [2] - 148:12,
 166:15
describe [5] - 160:18,
 161:11, 161:15, 163:4,
 164:20
description [3] - 161:20,
 176:11, 184:9
design [2] - 161:6, 161:12
designated [2] - 151:11,
 151:13
designed [1] - 191:15
detailed [1] - 185:8
determination [2] - 166:22,
 167:17
determined [3] - 152:7,
 153:1, 167:16
development [1] - 164:5
diagonally [1] - 182:8
difference [2] - 180:14,
 180:16
different [5] - 155:14,
 164:18, 171:15, 178:23,
 180:20
dig [1] - 197:13
direct [1] - 174:6
directing [1] - 165:18
direction [2] - 178:23, 181:1
discuss [2] - 159:6, 194:16
disturbance [1] - 163:25
ditto [1] - 201:1
DO[2] - 202:5, 202:9
docket [3] - 158:3, 158:7,
 201:7
dollar [2] - 179:23, 190:21
```

```
domain [1] - 180:14
done [3] - 156:24, 182:20,
 184:24
door [1] - 151:24
double [3] - 162:18, 162:23,
 162:24
double-circuit [3] - 162:18,
 162:23, 162:24
Douglas [1] - 162:14
down [4] - 178:13, 178:16,
 199:13, 199:16
drew [1] - 182:10
driver [1] - 174:16
drove [1] - 199:5
due [3] - 172:12, 189:6,
 197:18
duly [3] - 160:8, 177:13,
 188:3
```

## Ε

```
early [1] - 163:7
easement [17] - 168:8, 169:2,
 170:10, 189:4, 189:5,
 189:22, 190:4, 190:18,
 190:24, 191:3, 191:6,
 191:8, 194:18, 194:20,
 194:22, 195:13, 195:21
easements [12] - 166:20,
 168:12, 170:12, 171:7,
 171:10, 192:19, 192:25,
 193:9, 193:14, 193:16,
 194:2, 195:9
easier [2] - 169:20, 182:22
East [3] - 148:7, 148:13,
 160:16
easy [1] - 196:5
edge [1] - 183:13
educational [1] - 160:18
effect [1] - 178:4
effects [1] - 153:4
efficiency [1] - 178:8
efficient [1] - 153:8
efforts [1] - 161:6
either [2] - 151:20, 171:18
electric [4] - 152:17, 161:17,
 165:8, 172:20
Electric [15] - 147:6, 148:6,
 152:5, 152:15, 153:23,
 158:11, 160:15, 160:24,
 161:15, 161:16, 162:12,
 162:20, 164:23, 166:13,
 172:17
Electric's [5] - 161:25,
 163:13, 165:23, 166:11,
 167:19
electrical [1] - 165:21
electricity [1] - 199:17
emergency [1] - 173:21
```

198:11

4

eminent [1] - 180:14 emotional [1] - 178:9 **emphasize** [1] - 156:4 employed [2] - 160:14, 160:24 employer [1] - 160:13 encourage [1] - 154:23 end [6] - 155:11, 155:17, 155:21, 178:5, 180:21, 201:8 ended [1] - 188:23 ends [2] - 156:20, 179:20 energize [1] - 163:9 **Energy** [2] - 165:3, 190:19 energy [1] - 153:15 engineer [2] - 160:20, 161:1 engineering [2] - 160:22, 161:7 Engineers [1] - 167:1 enhancement [1] - 174:8 ensure [1] - 165:4 ensuring [2] - 153:13, 153:14 entered [1] - 159:4 entertain [1] - 181:13 entity [1] - 176:9 **environment** [1] - 153:5 environmental [2] - 153:8, 153:13 equipment [3] - 181:23, 199:11, 199:23 **especially** [1] - 186:14 estate [1] - 182:6 **estimated** [1] - 163:10 evaluate [1] - 174:20 evaluated [2] - 164:17, 173:4 **EXAMINATION** [9] - 160:10, 168:23, 169:10, 172:8, 181:20, 183:3, 184:21, 195:1, 196:18 **Examination** [9] - 149:20, 149:21, 149:22, 149:23, 150:5, 150:6, 150:7, 150:11, 150:12 **examined** [3] - 160:8, 177:13, 188:3 example [3] - 173:20, 180:7, 195:19 **exclusion** [1] - 163:23 exhibit [1] - 158:12 **Exhibit** [4] - 150:15, 158:15, 158:25, 162:4 exhibits [5] - 158:6, 158:11, 158:18, 162:4, 173:13 **EXHIBITS** [1] - 150:14 **Exhibits** [2] - 158:23, 159:3 existing [11] - 161:25, 162:8, 162:20, 163:3, 163:17, 165:25, 166:1, 166:7, 173:18, 183:10, 183:11

expand [2] - 172:12, 172:15 experienced [2] - 188:16, 195:10 expire [2] - 166:24, 197:21 explain [2] - 166:11, 167:19 explained [1] - 199:15 explaining [1] - 155:9 expressing [1] - 198:19 extra [1] - 177:20

#### F

facility [4] - 153:3, 153:7, 153:11, 158:14 failed [2] - 180:10, 186:17 fair [4] - 190:14, 190:15, 199:1 faith [1] - 182:14 **famous** [1] - 197:25 far [4] - 185:5, 192:15, 192:19, 194:17 farm [6] - 178:1, 178:25, 181:6, 181:8, 184:25 farmer [2] - 199:19, 199:22 farming's [1] - 183:24 farmland [1] - 191:25 fashion [1] - 153:16 fast [2] - 169:23, 170:18 fault [2] - 199:9, 199:21 **feasible** [1] - 175:2 features [1] - 162:6 February [5] - 152:4, 155:12, 155:13, 167:5, 201:8 federal [2] - 166:12, 197:4 Federal [2] - 165:3, 167:14 feedback [3] - 164:13, 164:19, 185:18 feet [4] - 175:6, 183:25, 184:1, 195:22 felony [1] - 159:25 few [5] - 157:5, 162:6, 180:8, 188:15 **fiberoptic** [1] - 196:3 fiberoptics [1] - 196:1 field [2] - 183:13, 183:18 fields [1] - 182:8 Fifty [1] - 195:19 **Figure** [1] - 173:12 filing [1] - 152:24

final [5] - 163:15, 168:7,

170:23, 171:3, 201:2

first [18] - 151:5, 158:2,

160:8, 162:16, 177:13,

177:17, 177:22, 179:9,

181:7, 182:9, 183:17,

185:7, 185:17, 188:3,

196:20, 196:23, 196:24,

finally [1] - 198:3

fine [1] - 159:25

Fish [1] - 166:19 five [5] - 156:6, 160:1, 170:1, 170:3. 171:15 **fix** [5] - 195:11, 199:10, 199:23, 199:24 fixed [1] - 197:15 **folks** [2] - 188:23, 189:5 **follow** [2] - 183:5, 185:8 follow-up [1] - 183:5 following [4] - 151:1, 152:6, 152:25, 195:15 follows [4] - 160:9, 163:22, 177:14, 188:4 **FOR** [2] - 148:9, 148:14 Force [2] - 167:7, 167:11 forecasting [2] - 172:18, 172:21 forecasts [1] - 165:23 foregoing [2] - 202:6, 202:10 form [1] - 186:1 formalities [1] - 157:22 forward [3] - 151:22, 176:2, 180:20 four [6] - 152:5, 155:14, 162:14, 168:1, 170:5, 201:8 Friday [3] - 152:11, 201:3, 201:12 friend [1] - 198:4 front [3] - 151:24, 182:21, 197:10 frustrated [3] - 192:23, 193:19, 195:16 fulfilled [1] - 153:15 full [3] - 159:18, 176:25, 187:13 **FURTHER** [1] - 202:9 future [3] - 166:3, 172:18, 181:2

## G

gas [3] - 164:4, 174:11, 174:16 gate [1] - 181:10 **GENERAL** [1] - 148:14 General [2] - 148:7, 148:12 general [2] - 161:20, 174:18 generation [1] - 161:17 given [2] - 152:8, 194:1 glad [1] - 157:24 **goal** [2] - 163:6, 163:16 **government** [1] - 193:15 governs [1] - 193:12 grandpa [1] - 197:11 grassland [1] - 166:20 great [2] - 154:15, 174:8 Great [1] - 190:18

greenfield [1] - 162:9 ground [1] - 181:8 group [3] - 176:8, 180:22, 186:4 growing [2] - 165:8, 178:24 growth [7] - 165:24, 166:3, 172:12, 172:15, 172:19, 173:6, 174:10 guess [3] - 177:19, 181:12, 196:12 guys [8] - 177:18, 181:1, 182:17, 183:23, 186:3, 191:22, 191:23, 199:8 guys' [1] - 155:19

#### Н

H-e-g-e-r [1] - 177:1 Hagert [1] - 187:10 half [1] - 178:2 Hall [2] - 151:16 hand [1] - 154:14 hands [1] - 154:11 hang [2] - 196:13 **HANSON** [7] - 168:21, 175:19, 183:1, 194:5, 194:20, 194:23, 200:18 Hanson [6] - 154:8, 168:20, 175:18, 182:25, 194:4, 200:17 happy [1] - 181:14 hard [3] - 176:19, 178:19, 192:18 hassle [1] - 177:21 **HAUGEN** [11] - 148:3, 157:18, 172:7, 172:9, 175:12, 186:21, 187:7, 198:9, 198:16, 200:1, 201:5 Haugen [9] - 149:8, 149:12,

149:24, 157:17, 157:20, 172:6, 186:20, 198:8, 201:4

**Haugen-Hoffart** [6] - 157:17, 157:20, 172:6, 186:20, 198:8, 201:4

HAUGEN-HOFFART [11] - 148:3, 157:18, 172:7, 172:9, 175:12, 186:21, 187:7, 198:9, 198:16, 200:1, 201:5

Haugen-Hoffart.....

..... [1] - 149:24 Haugen-Hoffart.....

......... [2] - 149:8, 149:12 havoc [1] - 181:11

hazard [1] - 167:17 hazards [1] - 164:7 Hazen [1] - 197:10 head [2] - 184:8, 187:20 headquartered [1] - 161:19 hear [5] - 155:22, 155:24, 156:16, 156:17, 201:8 heard [6] - 152:5, 152:6, 152:11, 155:13, 155:16, 198:11 **HEARING** [1] - 147:12 hearing [41] - 151:6, 151:11, 151:12, 151:15, 151:18, 151:22, 152:2, 152:3, 152:6, 152:8, 152:9, 152:10, 152:13, 152:14, 152:25, 154:12, 154:13, 154:20, 154:21, 155:11, 155:13, 155:15, 157:9, 158:2, 158:3, 158:5, 158:10, 158:16, 158:20, 168:25, 170:15, 170:17, 172:11, 192:18, 194:12, 194:16, 200:8, 201:2, 201:13, 201:14 hearings [2] - 151:6, 198:12 Hearings [1] - 151:13 **HEGER** [8] - 150:2, 177:1, 177:5, 177:8, 177:12, 177:16, 177:17, 186:25 Heger [3] - 177:1, 177:2, 186:24 **Heger....** [1] - 150:4 heights [1] - 167:16 held [4] - 151:15, 152:3, 152:9, 155:11 help [4] - 180:5, 180:23, 182:1, 198:4 helpful [3] - 154:16, 173:14, 176:12 helps [1] - 178:13 HEREBY [2] - 202:5, 202:9 herein [1] - 151:2 hereinbefore [1] - 202:7 hero [1] - 198:5 high [3] - 174:25, 175:2, 175:3 higher [1] - 166:5 himself [1] - 199:23 hit [1] - 178:9 **hmm** [2] - 187:4, 198:15 Hoffart [6] - 157:17, 157:20, 172:6, 186:20, 198:8, 201:4 **HOFFART** [11] - 148:3, 157:18, 172:7, 172:9, 175:12, 186:21, 187:7, 198:9, 198:16, 200:1, 201:5 Hoffart.....[1] -149:24 Hoffart.....[2] - 149:8, 149:12

Hogan [2] - 151:10, 155:8 HOGAN [59] - 147:22, 151:4, 154:2, 154:10, 156:2, 157:16, 157:25, 159:3, 159:10, 159:12, 159:17, 159:21, 160:5, 168:18, 168:20, 168:22, 169:9, 172:6, 175:14, 175:16, 175:18, 175:20, 175:24, 177:2, 177:6, 177:10, 181:16, 181:19, 182:25, 183:2, 184:20, 186:20, 186:23, 187:1, 187:4, 187:12, 187:17, 187:21, 187:25, 188:12, 189:8, 189:11, 189:15, 189:17, 189:19, 192:10, 192:14, 194:4, 194:24, 196:13, 196:16, 198:8, 200:3, 200:15, 200:17, 200:19, 200:25, 201:4, 201:11 Hogan.....[2] - 149:4, 149:13 hold [1] - 170:18 Honor [14] - 159:9, 159:11, 160:3, 168:19, 168:21, 175:15, 175:17, 175:19, 181:18, 183:1, 187:3, 192:13, 200:14, 200:16 Hope [2] - 151:10, 157:19 **HOPE** [1] - 147:22 hope [1] - 171:11 hopefully [3] - 178:14, 178:15, 198:17 hoping [3] - 171:4, 171:9, 183:19 hour [2] - 184:1, 184:2 hours [2] - 155:16, 155:21 huge [1] - 184:4

inconvenience [1] - 179:23 increase [1] - 169:4 increased [2] - 174:7, 178:7 **INDEX** [1] - 149:2 indicated [1] - 202:8 industry [1] - 174:11 inform [1] - 198:13 **information** [4] - 156:15, 156:18, 158:4, 176:15 infrastructure [4] - 165:5, 165:25, 177:24, 179:18 inherited [1] - 171:14 initial [1] - 155:11 injection [1] - 173:9 input [2] - 155:16, 155:24 inputs [1] - 172:19 inquire [1] - 157:5 inquisitive [1] - 157:1 instance [1] - 194:13 insufficient [2] - 152:7, 166:2 integrated [1] - 164:25 integrity [1] - 153:14 intend [1] - 153:20 interest [1] - 192:3 interference [1] - 164:4 Interior's [1] - 166:15 interruptions [1] - 151:21 Interstate [2] - 148:7, 160:16 intervenor [2] - 158:16, 158:19 intrigued [1] - 196:23 introduce [3] - 153:19, 154:4 involved [1] - 184:25 issue [1] - 158:18 issued [2] - 151:7, 165:17 issues [3] - 152:25, 193:21, 194:3 it'll [1] - 197:18 iterations [1] - 164:19

#### 1

**human** [1] - 153:12

hundred [1] - 175:6

idea [1] - 188:7 identified [3] - 164:2, 164:21, 165:7 identify [1] - 176:9 II [1] - 147:13 impact [3] - 153:13, 166:10, 178:18 impacts [2] - 163:16, 167:9 important [1] - 155:2 impossible [2] - 170:20, 175:5 imprisonment [1] - 160:1 inability [2] - 166:6, 166:9 include [2] - 162:7, 168:14 including [1] - 170:2

Jared [3] - 186:19, 187:6, 187:9 JILL [1] - 148:4 job [1] - 155:8 Johnson [10] - 154:3, 154:6, 158:22, 159:10, 168:18, 175:16, 181:19, 192:14, 194:7, 200:15 JOHNSON [15] - 148:11, 154:6, 159:1, 159:11, 168:19, 175:17, 181:21, 182:23, 192:15, 192:19,

193:4, 193:8, 194:18,

**Johnson.....** [1] - 150:5

194:21, 200:16

ITP [3] - 165:1, 165:7, 172:25

J

JUDGE [59] - 147:22, 151:4, 154:2, 154:10, 156:2, 157:16, 157:25, 159:3, 159:10, 159:12, 159:17, 159:21, 160:5, 168:18, 168:20, 168:22, 169:9, 172:6, 175:14, 175:16, 175:18, 175:20, 175:24, 177:2, 177:6, 177:10, 181:16, 181:19, 182:25, 183:2, 184:20, 186:20, 186:23, 187:1, 187:4, 187:12, 187:17, 187:21, 187:25, 188:12, 189:8, 189:11, 189:15, 189:17, 189:19, 192:10, 192:14, 194:4, 194:24, 196:13, 196:16, 198:8, 200:3, 200:15, 200:17, 200:19, 200:25, 201:4, 201:11 **Judge** [3] - 149:4, 149:13, 155:8 judge [2] - 151:12, 157:22 Judson [1] - 173:18 July [1] - 165:18 jurisdiction [3] - 193:5,

## K

198:14, 198:20

keep [1] - 189:20

key [1] - 162:6 kind [13] - 175:11, 179:1, 180:2, 183:14, 186:5, 186:7, 186:8, 186:11, 186:13, 186:15, 191:7, 191:20, 196:8 king [1] - 171:21 knocked [2] - 199:13, 199:16 Kringstad [5] - 155:6, 168:22, 183:2, 194:24, 200:21 **KRINGSTAD** [9] - 148:4, 155:7, 168:24, 169:7, 183:4, 184:16, 195:2, 195:6, 200:22 **Kringstad.** [2] - 149:5, 149:9 Kringstad.. [3] - 149:21,

## L

150:6, 150:11

lack [1] - 180:1 Lake [1] - 165:11 land [10] - 163:17, 168:14, 170:1, 171:13, 182:5, 183:8, 188:20, 193:16, 195:4, 197:23 landlords [3] - 179:8, 179:9,

mark [1] - 158:15

mass [1] - 179:9

math [1] - 169:20

matter [1] - 153:1

material [1] - 163:18

182:16 landlords' [1] - 178:3 landowner [6] - 164:13, 164:19, 176:10, 182:4, 185:16, 192:21 landowners [17] - 168:11, 169:6, 169:16, 170:11, 170:14, 170:25, 171:7, 171:12, 171:15, 179:21, 182:16, 185:14, 185:22, 185:23, 198:11, 198:24 large [3] - 172:25, 174:10, 174:15 last [17] - 154:12, 154:13, 154:19, 154:21, 157:3, 158:5, 158:9, 159:19, 160:25, 168:25, 172:10, 172:14, 174:3, 174:24, 176:25, 177:19, 187:14 late [1] - 170:15 law [4] - 151:12, 156:12, 159:22, 193:12 LAW [1] - 147:22 lawmakers [2] - 193:10, 194:2 laws [3] - 161:18, 185:8, 197:3 lead [1] - 171:4 leads [1] - 170:25 lease [5] - 182:14, 186:2, 189:6, 197:12, 197:18 leases [2] - 180:13, 186:5 left [1] - 158:18 legal [3] - 154:6, 184:9, 192:22 legally [3] - 189:10, 192:24, 193:4 legend [1] - 198:1 legislative [1] - 185:10 legislators [1] - 185:11 legislature [1] - 187:10 Leland [3] - 152:20, 161:24, 162:21 less [2] - 164:9, 166:5 letting [1] - 193:18 liability [3] - 178:7, 178:10, 199:13 liability's [3] - 184:3, 184:4, 184:5 liable [1] - 199:17 licensed [1] - 160:20 lifetime [1] - 188:16 likewise [4] - 158:6, 158:24, 176:10, 176:18 limit [1] - 164:4 Lincoln [1] - 147:17

180:11, 180:12, 183:9, 183:11, 188:24, 189:2, 189:25, 190:2, 190:16, 190:19, 190:22, 191:15, 193:9, 194:8, 194:10, 194:13, 194:14, 194:15, 194:16, 195:19, 196:1, 196:3, 196:24, 196:25, 199:19, 199:24 lines [9] - 167:21, 173:14, 175:1, 178:21, 188:20, 189:23, 190:8, 191:1, 194:7 listen [4] - 158:4, 198:17, 201:7, 201:14 listening [1] - 198:17 literally [1] - 170:20 live [2] - 198:24, 199:1 load [12] - 165:12, 165:23, 166:3, 172:12, 172:15, 172:18, 172:21, 172:22, 173:5, 173:8, 174:8, 174:10 local [2] - 167:20, 179:11 located [2] - 152:17, 152:21 location [4] - 153:4, 153:12, 161:21, 173:11 locations [4] - 164:12, 167:13, 167:16, 181:25 log [1] - 201:14 Logan [1] - 162:21 look [8] - 173:14, 174:18, 174:19, 174:23, 184:10, 193:11, 197:14, 199:3 looking [2] - 172:18, 188:13 loop [3] - 162:2, 165:14, 173:16 lose [1] - 173:19 luck [1] - 177:19

#### M

Maggie [1] - 153:22

maintenance [9] - 153:3, 153:11, 163:18, 164:6, 166:7, 166:8, 174:1, 195:25, 196:4 managed [2] - 166:19, 186:16 management [1] - 171:24 manager [2] - 153:25, 161:4 managing [2] - 161:5, 163:18 mandated [1] - 165:3 mandates [1] - 193:14 map [2] - 162:5, 173:13 March [6] - 147:18, 151:3, 151:5, 151:8, 152:13, 201:21 **MARGARET** [1] - 148:6

matters [2] - 159:6, 200:10 maximum [2] - 159:25, 160:1 McClusky [1] - 166:16 McLean [6] - 147:6, 152:18, 162:17, 167:22, 168:3, mean [9] - 170:19, 172:15, 181:5, 183:23, 183:24, 191:11, 193:7, 193:10, 194:23 measuring [1] - 172:21 meet [4] - 156:12, 172:16, 173:7, 198:3 meeting [2] - 177:19, 179:12 megawatts [4] - 191:3, 191:5, 191:8, 191:16 member [1] - 172:20 mentioned [1] - 189:11 Mercer [4] - 147:6, 152:18, 167:22, 168:3 Mercer-McLean-Ward-Mountrail-Williams [1] -147:6 met [1] - 153:15 microwave [1] - 162:13 mid-'70s [1] - 197:5 middle [4] - 179:3, 183:14, 183:18 might [9] - 157:7, 171:6, 173:24, 175:6, 185:20, 196:14, 197:13, 197:17, 197:19 mile [2] - 178:2, 178:25 mileage [1] - 170:1 miles [14] - 161:22, 162:14, 162:17, 162:22, 162:23, 162:25, 164:17, 168:13, 168:14, 169:18, 170:1, 171:8, 183:25, 184:2 military [1] - 167:9 million [1] - 163:12 mind [6] - 158:9, 158:21, 176:21, 184:24, 189:21, 199:7 mine [4] - 179:2, 190:16, 192:1, 192:6 minimal [2] - 153:4, 167:9 minimize [3] - 153:12, 163:16, 163:25 mining [1] - 191:24 Minnesota [1] - 190:20 minor [1] - 167:11 minutes [1] - 184:11 missed [1] - 181:3 Missouri [1] - 167:3

moderate [1] - 170:25 Monday [2] - 151:3, 201:20 Montana [1] - 197:9 months [1] - 167:11 mor [1] - 158:12 morning [1] - 159:16 Mountrail [13] - 147:6, 152:18, 162:10, 162:12, 163:2, 167:22, 168:5, 170:6, 170:8, 170:12, 170:15, 171:9, 173:10 Mountrail-Williams [2] -162:12, 163:2 move [5] - 151:21, 159:7, 175:24, 180:20, 181:8 moved [1] - 181:6 moving [1] - 181:25 MR [47] - 148:3, 148:11, 154:6, 159:1, 159:11, 168:19, 168:21, 175:17, 175:19, 177:1, 177:5, 177:8, 177:16, 177:17, 181:21, 182:23, 183:1, 186:25, 187:15, 187:20, 187:23, 188:6, 188:7, 188:13, 189:9, 189:14, 189:16, 189:18, 189:20, 192:15, 192:17, 192:19, 193:1, 193:4, 193:6, 193:8, 194:5, 194:18, 194:20, 194:21, 194:23, 195:7, 196:15, 198:15, 198:21, 200:16, 200:18 **MS** [12] - 148:3, 148:4, 148:6, 153:21, 159:9, 159:14, 160:11, 168:16, 175:15, 181:18, 192:13, 200:13

## Ν

N-a-s-s-e-t [1] - 159:20 name [12] - 151:10, 159:18, 159:19, 160:13, 160:14, 176:25, 179:4, 187:13, 187:14, 187:15, 190:22 NASCAR [2] - 197:25 NASSET [2] - 149:19, 160:7 Nasset [8] - 153:25, 159:15, 159:20, 159:21, 160:14, 168:17, 175:22, 176:4 navigation [1] - 167:18 near [5] - 152:21, 152:23, 161:24, 161:25, 173:18 nearly [1] - 160:25 necessity [1] - 166:9 need [18] - 154:25, 159:6, 164:20, 165:6, 165:10, 171:7, 172:11, 172:16, 172:24, 174:3, 177:24,

line [38] - 161:3, 161:23,

163:1, 163:21, 168:7,

178:3, 178:13, 180:4,

162:18, 162:20, 162:21,

178:6, 178:21, 180:18, 182:3, 182:12, 185:22, 200:10 needs [6] - 153:15, 173:6, 173:7, 174:1, 180:19, 195:9 negatives [1] - 178:18 negotiate [1] - 180:5 negotiations [1] - 170:24 never [4] - 196:25, 197:12, 199:20 new [13] - 162:7, 162:9, 162:11, 162:13, 162:19, 163:1, 165:12, 173:8, 174:24, 183:7, 183:16, 190:13 New [1] - 165:13 news [1] - 156:6 newspapers [1] - 156:7 Nexum [1] - 190:22 no-fault [2] - 199:9, 199:21 **nobody** [1] - 190:23 none [1] - 200:6 **NORTH** [1] - 147:2 north [4] - 162:3, 162:17, 165:11, 165:13 North [22] - 147:18, 148:8, 148:13, 151:7, 151:17, 152:12, 152:19, 152:21, 152:23, 153:6, 159:24, 160:16, 160:21, 160:22, 161:18, 161:19, 162:3, 165:15, 165:22, 191:25, 198:25, 202:13 northwest [1] - 162:2 **northwestern** [1] - 165:22 note [3] - 152:10, 158:1, 201:17 notes [1] - 202:11 nothing [6] - 192:21, 193:11, 193:20, 199:3, 200:16, 200:18 **notice** [8] - 151:6, 152:7, 152:13, 152:24, 165:17, 186:1, 186:2 noticed [1] - 156:6 November [2] - 163:9, number [5] - 153:2, 153:10, 169:3, 169:5, 174:1 Number [1] - 151:8 **numerous** [1] - 164:18

## 0

objecting [1] - 158:24 objection [2] - 158:23, 159:1 objectives [1] - 163:20 occurred [1] - 201:7 **OF** [4] - 147:2, 147:11, 149:2, 202:1 **Offered** [1] - 150:15 **Office** [2] - 148:7, 151:13 officer [1] - 151:11 oil [3] - 164:4, 174:10, 174:16 old [3] - 174:4, 178:13, 188:17 Olds [3] - 152:20, 161:24, 162:21 Olson [9] - 153:18, 153:22, 159:7, 159:12, 160:6, 175:14, 181:17, 192:12, 200:11 OLSON [10] - 148:6, 153:21, 159:9, 159:14, 160:11, 168:16, 175:15, 181:18, 192:13, 200:13 **Olson....** [1] - 149:20 once [2] - 171:2, 180:24 one [33] - 153:24, 154:8, 156:6, 170:20, 171:16, 174:17, 176:2, 178:9, 180:2, 182:3, 182:8, 183:5, 183:13, 188:20, 188:21, 189:22, 189:23, 190:5, 190:8, 190:9, 190:16, 191:2, 194:6, 195:9, 196:2, 196:6, 197:7, 197:8, 198:21, 199:6, 199:12, 199:22 one's [1] - 196:21 ones [3] - 184:3, 185:22, 197:14 online [2] - 193:11, 201:13 open [1] - 158:18 opening [1] - 155:5 Opening [4] - 149:4, 149:5, 149:6, 149:7 operation [4] - 153:2, 153:11, 164:10, 178:7 operations [2] - 167:8, 167:9 operators [1] - 185:14 opinion [1] - 201:9 opinions [1] - 156:22 opportunity [2] - 154:24, 176:14 opposed [3] - 177:23, 180:25, 185:14 options [1] - 164:18 order [1] - 158:13 orderly [1] - 153:15 ordinances [1] - 164:16 organization [1] - 165:2 organized [1] - 161:18 original [7] - 178:24, 182:9, 188:24, 189:4, 189:22, 189:25, 190:18

outage [2] - 173:20, 174:5 outages [1] - 166:8 outside [2] - 193:5, 193:23 overhead [1] - 175:5 overview [3] - 154:1, 155:22, 162:5 own [4] - 163:19, 172:17, 190:23, 197:23 owner [1] - 190:13

#### Ρ

**p.m** [4] - 151:2, 151:5,

201:18, 201:20

Page [13] - 149:3, 149:16, 149:20, 149:21, 149:22, 149:24, 150:4, 150:5, 150:6, 150:7, 150:10, 150:11, 150:12 pages [1] - 202:10 Pages [1] - 147:13 paper [1] - 188:8 parcel [2] - 171:13, 171:15 parcels [1] - 184:8 parents [1] - 182:13 parents' [2] - 178:4, 182:5 part [7] - 154:22, 163:1, 172:19, 174:11, 178:15, 178:19, 183:9 participate [1] - 157:24 participates [1] - 164:23 particular [2] - 191:2, 195:4 parties [2] - 153:17, 159:5 pass [1] - 176:19 passed [1] - 158:12 path [3] - 165:11, 171:23, 174:6 **PAUL** [2] - 150:8, 188:2 Paul [4] - 187:15, 198:1, 198:9, 200:2 pay [1] - 180:18 penalties [3] - 159:23, 177:3, 187:18 pending [5] - 163:7, 164:13, 168:7, 170:6, 170:9 people [16] - 156:8, 156:17, 156:18, 179:13, 180:3, 180:4, 180:23, 181:7, 189:21, 191:9, 192:5, 193:24, 194:2, 195:8, 199:1, 199:24 per [1] - 179:18 percent [7] - 168:13, 168:15, 169:2, 169:5, 169:21, 170:19, 180:15 perfectly [1] - 191:24 perform [1] - 166:6 perhaps [1] - 189:17 period [1] - 166:23

perjury [7] - 159:23, 159:24, 160:2, 177:4, 177:7, 187:19, 187:22 permit [5] - 152:16, 161:13, 166:14, 168:1, 168:5 permits [2] - 163:8, 170:4 permitted [2] - 167:21, 167:24 **permitting** [1] - 161:8 person [1] - 170:20 **philosophy** [1] - 163:13 phone [1] - 151:21 phones [1] - 151:19 **physically** [1] - 175:5 pickup [1] - 196:7 **piece** [1] - 199:23 pit [1] - 198:4 place [4] - 167:3, 180:12, 190:21, 202:7 placement [6] - 167:7, 182:7, 182:9, 182:17, 183:7, 183:16 placement's [1] - 178:14 plan [3] - 170:14, 171:24, 183:16 planned [1] - 166:7 planning [4] - 164:24, 164:25, 170:16, 173:2 plant [3] - 178:25, 180:9, 191:4 planter [1] - 183:25 pleasure [1] - 198:3 point [6] - 156:23, 162:12, 165:12, 165:15, 173:9, 194:12 **pole** [7] - 178:14, 179:18, 182:7, 182:9, 182:17, 183:6, 183:16 poles [5] - 183:7, 183:12, 183:17, 183:19, 184:2 policies [1] - 181:1 **Pool** [2] - 164:21, 165:2 Pool's [1] - 173:1 portion [2] - 182:6, 200:7 position [1] - 180:5 possible [5] - 156:11, 156:15, 164:3, 164:8, 181:25 potential [2] - 172:24, 173:4 potentially [2] - 170:21, 185:11 power [24] - 165:4, 165:8, 173:10, 173:25, 178:2, 178:20, 178:25, 180:1, 180:4, 180:11, 180:12, 180:16, 188:19, 190:7, 190:22, 191:1, 191:7, 191:12, 191:13, 191:20, 192:1, 192:5, 199:23,

originate [1] - 152:19

199:24

ranch [1] - 197:10

**RANDY** [1] - 148:3

range [1] - 175:11

Power [8] - 147:6, 148:6, 152:15, 153:23, 160:15, 164:21, 165:1, 173:1 preferences [1] - 164:14 prefiled [3] - 158:11, 162:4, 173:13 preliminary [1] - 159:6 prepared [1] - 158:17 present [1] - 171:3 **PRESENT** [1] - 148:2 presentation [1] - 156:25 preservation [1] - 153:8 pretty [6] - 155:8, 172:25, 174:12, 174:22, 175:1, 183:20 previously [1] - 152:3 private [1] - 192:20 problem [1] - 190:1 proceed [1] - 181:1 **PROCEEDINGS** [1] - 149:2 proceedings [2] - 151:1, 202:6 process [15] - 164:22, 164:24, 164:25, 165:7, 172:25, 173:2, 178:24, 179:12, 180:11, 181:7, 181:10, 182:12, 182:22, 185:9, 185:10 procurement [1] - 161:8 produce [1] - 153:4 producers [1] - 179:11 Professional [2] - 202:4, 202:18 professional [2] - 160:19, 160:20 project [51] - 152:19, 153:25, 154:1, 155:1, 155:22, 156:9, 156:10, 161:3, 161:4, 161:6, 161:11, 161:21, 161:22, 162:1, 162:5, 162:7, 162:16, 163:5, 163:10, 163:14, 163:16, 164:17, 164:20, 165:6, 165:13, 165:18, 165:20, 166:2, 166:18, 167:8, 168:10, 168:11, 168:13, 171:5, 171:8, 172:23, 173:3, 173:6, 174:16, 174:23, 177:23, 179:19, 180:10, 180:19, 180:25, 186:3, 186:5, 186:17, 195:4, 198:23, 201:3 project's [1] - 161:5 projection [1] - 163:11 projects [3] - 178:6, 179:7, 186:8 proper [1] - 180:6 properly [1] - 156:5 property [3] - 176:11,

188:17, 195:22 proposed [5] - 153:3, 153:7, 153:12, 155:1, 165:16 provide [10] - 161:20, 162:11, 175:25, 176:5, 176:11, 176:15, 176:22, 184:12, 187:2, 200:5 provided [1] - 157:9 provides [1] - 162:5 providing [1] - 185:18 provisions [1] - 158:14 PU-24-361 [3] - 147:4, 151:9, 201:19 **public** [18] - 151:6, 152:6, 152:13, 152:24, 154:17, 155:16, 155:23, 172:13, 174:18, 175:24, 176:22, 179:12, 187:2, 191:18, 198:13, 200:5, 200:7, 201:9 Public [8] - 148:11, 151:7, 151:14, 154:7, 188:10, 193:12, 193:23, 197:1 **PUBLIC** [3] - 147:3, 148:15, 150:1 public's [1] - 192:3 punishable [1] - 159:25 purpose [2] - 161:9, 193:6 pursuant [1] - 152:12 pushback [1] - 185:15 put [6] - 191:4, 191:12, 191:13, 191:16, 196:2, 199:16 **puts** [1] - 180:3 putting [1] - 196:1

## Q

questions [29] - 155:15, 156:17, 157:2, 157:4, 157:12, 157:14, 168:17, 168:18, 168:19, 168:21, 172:5, 175:13, 175:21, 176:7, 176:17, 181:14, 181:17, 182:24, 182:25, 184:17, 186:22, 189:12, 192:9, 192:12, 192:15, 194:4, 194:25, 196:14, 196:15 quickly [1] - 169:13

## R

racing [1] - 198:1 radar [1] - 172:24 Rainbow [2] - 190:16, 190:20 raise [1] - 154:14 ran [4] - 181:22, 189:25, 198:22, 199:12 read [1] - 176:18 real [1] - 200:22 realigned [1] - 183:19 realize [1] - 192:1 really [10] - 156:16, 174:7, 177:25, 178:16, 178:22, 179:11, 184:4, 185:10, 191:23, 199:1 reason [2] - 186:17, 190:14 rebuilding [1] - 162:19 received [6] - 160:21, 166:14, 167:4, 167:12, 168:2, 185:12 Received [1] - 150:15 recent [1] - 165:23 recently [1] - 157:12 recess [1] - 201:18 Recessed [1] - 201:20 **Reclamation** [1] - 166:16 reclamation [1] - 181:8 reconstructed [1] - 162:18 record [10] - 151:2, 152:1, 153:18, 154:4, 154:22, 159:4, 159:18, 176:25, 187:13, 202:7 recorded [1] - 202:5 recreational [1] - 164:2 red [1] - 173:14 redirect [1] - 175:14 redo [1] - 155:20 redundancy [1] - 174:9 regarding [5] - 152:11, 157:21, 167:7, 167:15, 170:3 regards [1] - 155:18 region [3] - 165:9, 165:24, regional [4] - 161:16, 164:22, 165:2, 173:1 Registered [2] - 202:3, 202:18 **Regulatory** [1] - 165:3 relating [1] - 158:13 relation [1] - 167:7 reliability [5] - 153:14, 165:8, 166:10, 173:5, 174:9 reliable [2] - 165:4, 166:6 remaining [3] - 168:1, 170:13, 171:7 **Remarks** [2] - 149:4, 149:13 remarks [3] - 200:10, 200:20, 200:23 remember [2] - 185:1, 195:23 reminder [1] - 201:6 renegotiate [1] - 191:14

replace [1] - 174:3 replacing [1] - 183:10 **REPORTER** [1] - 202:1 Reporter [2] - 202:4, 202:18 Reporter.....[1] - 149:16 representatives [1] - 201:9 representing [2] - 176:8, 176:9 request [1] - 151:14 require [3] - 170:4, 171:23, required [1] - 159:22 requirement [1] - 170:19 requires [1] - 156:12 resources [1] - 153:9 respect [1] - 161:2 respond [1] - 185:19 responsible [1] - 161:4 restricted [1] - 166:3 resubmitted [1] - 167:10 retrospect [1] - 185:3 right-of-way [3] - 161:7, 161:13, 168:9 river [1] - 162:17 River [2] - 167:3, 190:19 roads [1] - 179:15 role [3] - 156:9, 156:11, 161:2 room [6] - 176:6, 177:3, 180:2, 185:23, 187:18, 192:10 route [5] - 152:16, 163:15, 164:18, 170:23, 171:3 routes [1] - 164:11 routing [4] - 161:7, 161:12, 163:14, 163:21 rules [3] - 180:20, 195:11, 195:15 run [4] - 180:11, 191:7, 199:10, 199:21 runs [1] - 190:20 rural [1] - 172:20

#### S

S-c-h-u-l-z [1] - 187:16

safe [1] - 191:18 Sakakawea [1] - 165:12 sale [3] - 194:6, 194:16, 194:18 Satterthwaite [1] - 163:3 saw [1] - 175:8 schedule [3] - 152:8, 161:5, 163:4 Schulz [5] - 187:15, 187:17, 189:8, 198:1, 200:3 SCHULZ [20] - 150:8, 187:15, 187:20, 187:23, 188:2, 188:6, 188:7, 188:13,

189:9, 189:14, 189:16, 189:18, 189:20, 192:17, 193:1, 193:6, 195:7, 196:15, 198:15, 198:21 **Schulz....** [1] - 150:10 second [2] - 152:9, 196:21 Section [3] - 167:1, 184:14 sections [1] - 183:8 **see** [13] - 156:9, 173:13, 174:10, 175:4, 176:6, 178:22, 179:11, 179:23, 180:25, 182:1, 183:21, 186:8, 197:21 seeing [1] - 200:6 seem [2] - 179:8, 188:21 select [1] - 164:11 selected [2] - 171:2, 173:7 **selecting** [1] - 163:15 sell [2] - 190:7, 194:15 senior [1] - 153:22 separate [1] - 188:19 served [1] - 173:23 serves [1] - 189:1 **SERVICE** [2] - 147:3, 148:15 Service [8] - 148:11, 151:7, 151:14, 154:7, 188:10, 193:12, 193:24, 197:1 **set** [2] - 151:6, 166:23 **several** [3] - 155:15, 166:18, 189:2 **shape** [1] - 185:24 share [1] - 155:24 sheet [3] - 151:23, 151:24, 151:25 Sheri [1] - 157:20 **SHERI** [1] - 148:3 shorthand [2] - 202:6, 202:11 **show** [2] - 154:11, 165:24 shown [1] - 162:3 shows [1] - 186:11 siblings [2] - 171:14, 182:5 sic] [1] - 186:19 sick [1] - 191:23 **sign** [5] - 151:23, 151:25, 179:24, 190:4, 195:9 sign-in [1] - 151:23 signed [5] - 168:12, 170:12, 180:3, 182:13, 189:5 significance [1] - 164:3 significantly [1] - 185:9 silenced [1] - 151:20 simple [1] - 190:13 sit [1] - 176:2 site [1] - 194:9 sited [3] - 156:22, 194:9, 196:25 Siting [1] - 147:7 siting [4] - 158:14, 185:8,

194:14, 197:3 six [1] - 171:15 slight [1] - 169:4 smaller [1] - 180:12 **Smith** [2] - 202:3, 202:17 **sold** [4] - 190:8, 190:9, 190:10, 194:10 solutions [1] - 173:4 sometimes [2] - 175:4, 198:13 **somewhere** [3] - 188:18, 188:24, 190:1 **sorry** [3] - 169:25, 177:20, 187:11 **sort** [4] - 155:9, 179:12, 186:2, 186:10 **sound** [1] - 155:10 **southwest** [1] - 197:8 Southwest [3] - 164:21, 165:1, 173:1 span [1] - 164:8 speaking [1] - 157:10 special [1] - 166:14 specific [4] - 157:6, 165:6, 173:10, 173:11 **specified** [1] - 152:25 **spell** [2] - 176:25, 187:14 **spelling** [1] - 159:19 **SPP** [2] - 164:22, 165:17 sprayer [1] - 184:1 spring [1] - 163:7 stable [1] - 174:12 **staff** [2] - 153:22, 154:5 stand [2] - 176:3, 201:18 standard [2] - 156:13, 163:19 standards [1] - 164:15 Stanley [6] - 152:12, 157:6, 157:9, 171:21, 201:3, 201:13 **Stanton** [2] - 152:21, 161:24 start [7] - 155:6, 159:18, 160:12, 163:6, 171:9, 178:23, 179:12 starts [1] - 186:6 **State** [5] - 160:22, 161:18, 168:14, 170:1, 193:10 **STATE** [1] - 147:2 **state** [8] - 153:17, 154:3, 159:24, 160:12, 160:21, 174:12, 176:24, 187:13 Statement [2] - 150:4, 150:10 statement [2] - 176:15, 193:17 **STATEMENT** [2] - 177:15, 188:5

States [1] - 166:15

stating [1] - 159:18

station [1] - 174:4 Station [2] - 152:20, 161:24 status [2] - 161:13 stay [1] - 184:23 Stephanie [2] - 202:3, 202:17 Steven [3] - 177:1, 187:8, 187:11 **STEVEN** [2] - 150:2, 177:12 still [7] - 154:22, 169:2, 169:5, 170:13, 171:6, 173:12, 182:12 stipulate [1] - 158:17 stockcar [2] - 197:25, 198:4 streamed [1] - 201:13 stress [1] - 165:25 strong [1] - 185:15 structure [5] - 164:12, 167:7, 167:12, 167:15, 181:25 structures [3] - 167:3, 167:10, 167:17 study [3] - 164:22, 172:25, 174:24 stuff [9] - 179:3, 181:3, 186:14, 187:11, 192:6, 195:10, 195:11, 196:8, 196:11 submitted [6] - 166:13, 166:20, 166:23, 167:25, 168:4, 171:25 subsequent [1] - 194:16 **substation** [13] - 152:21, 152:22, 161:25, 162:1, 162:8, 162:9, 163:3, 165:16, 168:6, 173:18, 173:19, 173:21, 174:5 sudden [3] - 179:24, 186:12, 195:14 suggested [1] - 182:11 **suitable** [1] - 164:9 **summarize** [1] - 168:9 **summary** [1] - 156:25 summer [1] - 163:7 supply [1] - 165:4 **supplying** [1] - 192:5 supposed [2] - 191:3, 192:4 swear [1] - 176:4 sworn [6] - 160:4, 160:8, 177:9, 177:13, 187:24, 188:3 **system** [7] - 153:14, 165:13, 165:21, 166:5, 173:22, 174:2, 174:9 T

tabled [2] - 168:7, 170:8 Tande [5] - 152:22, 162:1, 162:8, 173:19, 173:21

team [1] - 172:18 tear [1] - 178:12 terminal [1] - 162:7 terminate [1] - 152:22 terms [2] - 180:1, 180:6 testified [6] - 154:19, 160:8, 169:1, 174:2, 177:13, 188:3 testify [4] - 154:20, 154:24, 156:8, 159:22 testimony [16] - 152:5, 152:6, 154:17, 154:18, 154:21, 155:20, 158:4, 159:7, 161:9, 175:25, 176:1, 176:5, 176:23, 187:2, 200:5, 200:7 that'll [1] - 162:22 **THE** [7] - 148:9, 148:14, 159:16, 159:20, 160:3, 175:23, 184:19 them's [1] - 183:13 themselves [1] - 199:24 they've [1] - 180:2 third [1] - 152:10 three [6] - 170:5, 178:3, 183:12, 188:19, 190:10, 195:12 throughout [4] - 162:2, 165:14, 173:3, 174:2 throw [1] - 171:22 timely [1] - 153:16 Tioga [2] - 152:23, 161:25 tired [1] - 191:23 today [15] - 151:15, 151:22, 152:2, 153:20, 153:24, 154:9, 154:18, 154:24, 155:12, 157:7, 161:10, 161:11, 167:12, 191:23, 200:24 today's [1] - 151:12 together [1] - 185:24 took [3] - 182:18, 191:15, 196:2 tools [1] - 180:21 **top** [2] - 184:7, 196:2 total [1] - 168:15 touch [1] - 174:21 touched [1] - 172:11 tough [1] - 184:6 tougher [1] - 180:5 toward [1] - 197:8 tower [4] - 162:13, 199:10, 199:15 towers [2] - 178:11, 199:13 Town [1] - 165:13 transcript [1] - 202:11 **TRANSCRIPT** [1] - 147:11 transmission [25] - 152:17,

158:14, 161:3, 161:17,

161:23, 162:2, 162:20,

158:5

162:21, 163:21, 164:24,
164:25, 165:2, 165:5,
165:11, 165:14, 165:21,
166:1, 166:4, 166:5,
166:10, 167:21, 168:7,
173:2, 173:16, 175:1
traveled [1] - 199:18
trouble [1] - 189:25
trucks [1] - 179:17
trust [1] - 170:1
<b>try</b> [3] - 156:10, 183:19,
194:15
trying [2] - 180:8, 185:6
turbine [1] - 180:9
• •
turbines [1] - 179:4
turned [3] - 151:20, 185:3,
191:5
twice [1] - 180:13
two [9] - 151:6, 157:22,
162:15, 167:11, 170:24,
174:7, 183:12, 183:17,
190:9

## U

typewritten [1] - 202:10

**U.S** [3] - 166:19, 166:25, 167:6 ultimately [1] - 180:9 unable [1] - 177:18 under [4] - 158:3, 161:18, 167:21, 180:10 underground [3] - 174:19, 174:25, 175:4 **Underwood** [5] - 147:18, 151:16, 151:17, 152:9, 178:2 unforced [1] - 173:20 unfortune [1] - 177:20 unique [1] - 156:24 United [1] - 166:14 unless [1] - 166:2 up [19] - 156:20, 169:4, 172:22, 174:22, 174:25, 178:24, 179:20, 182:10, 182:21, 183:5, 184:10, 186:9, 186:11, 188:23, 191:24, 192:17, 193:11, 198:13, 199:16 up-to-date [1] - 174:25 **UPACPA** [1] - 190:18 update [3] - 161:12, 169:3, 171:1 updates [1] - 157:8 useful [1] - 156:20 uses [2] - 163:17, 167:22 utilities [1] - 164:5

## ٧

WITNESSES [1] - 150:1 wonder [1] - 185:3 value [1] - 156:22 works [1] - 178:24 various [1] - 161:6 world [1] - 179:1 view [1] - 178:9 worried [1] - 197:22 viewed [1] - 185:13 worth [6] - 178:17, 178:19, visit [1] - 181:15 179:22, 179:23, 180:12, visiting [1] - 184:24 180:17 voltage [3] - 173:24, 174:25, wow [1] - 198:3 175:2 write [2] - 169:12, 169:23 **VOLUME** [1] - 147:13 wrote [1] - 196:7 **voluntarily** [1] - 158:19 Wyoming [1] - 197:9

## W

wants [3] - 170:22, 179:15,

181:15 WAPA [3] - 189:2, 196:24, 196:25 Ward [4] - 147:6, 152:18, 167:23, 168:3 Washburn [1] - 189:1 website [3] - 158:3, 158:7, 201:15 weed [1] - 171:24 week [1] - 199:16 **welcome** [1] - 157:23 welfare [1] - 153:5 west [4] - 162:14, 162:23, 178:2, 178:25 Westby [1] - 174:2 western [1] - 174:11 wetland [1] - 167:4 wetlands [1] - 164:8 whole [3] - 157:3, 186:5, 186:17 wholesale [1] - 161:16 wide [1] - 184:1 Wildlife [1] - 166:19 Wildlife-managed [1] -166:19 Williams [6] - 147:6, 152:18, 162:12, 163:2, 167:23, 170:4 willing [1] - 157:24 Williston [1] - 173:18 wind [4] - 179:4, 180:9, 186:14, 198:23 wire [1] - 196:2 withdrawn [1] - 158:19 witness [7] - 153:24, 154:19, 159:13, 160:4, 176:2, 177:9, 187:24 WITNESS [6] - 149:18, 159:16, 159:20, 160:3, 175:23, 184:19

witnesses [5] - 152:5, 153:20, 154:9, 155:14,

## Υ

yards [1] - 179:17 year [3] - 172:22, 174:24 years [7] - 160:25, 173:25, 174:4, 180:8, 188:17, 199:6 years' [1] - 160:1 yourself [1] - 153:19

### Ζ

**zoning** [1] - 170:16